

INDEX

Note: Page numbers in *italic type* refer to photographs, graphs, or illustrations.

- ABO blood group system, 158, 160–161, 164
- abortion
 - anti-abortion politics, 102–104
 - potogo* to induce, 205
 - religion and, 102–103
 - Roe v. Wade*, 73
 - sex-selective, 213
 - spontaneous, 164, 165, 190, 225–226
- abstinence, 109, 209
- Aché people, 205, 351–352, 360–362, 362, 363
- acquiescence response bias, 47–48
- acts of God, just-world hypothesis and, 251–252
- Adler, Alfred, 275, 276
- adoption, by gay couples, 117, 119
- Adorno, Theodore, 258
- adultery. *See* extramarital affairs
- advertisements, deceptive, 368, 371
- affirmative action, 36, 69
- Afghanistan
 - corruption, 407–408
 - deaths from childbirth, 198–199
 - fertility rates, 209
 - obstetric fistulas, 127
 - stoning for adultery, 113
- Africa
 - corruption, impact on GDP per capita, 380
 - fertility rates, 212
 - HIV/AIDS, 153, 162–163
 - hunter-gatherer societies, 204–205
 - !Kung people, 204–205, 287, 362
 - opposition to gay rights, 115–116, 119
 - See also specific African countries*
- African Americans
 - Civil Rights Movement, 67–68
 - election of Obama, 40, 65, 68
 - fusiform face area study, 186–187
 - HIV/AIDS, 152–153, 162
 - multiple prejudices, 71–73
 - overestimation of blacks in population, 70–71, 75
 - See also racial discrimination*
- Age of Enlightenment, 301
- aggressiveness
 - authoritarian personality trait, 45
 - in male chimpanzees, 217–218
 - RWA test, 50
 - sham moralistic aggression, 370
- aging
 - altruism types and, 358–360
 - Big Five personality traits, 320
 - brain function changes, 363–365
 - cynicism and, 317–319, 363–366, 405
 - perception of human nature and, 315–323
 - political orientation changes, 27, 318–319, 366
 - RWA scores and, 320–323, 321
- Agreeableness, personality trait, 30, 33
- agricultural/pastoral societies
 - arranged vs. courtship marriages, 207, 207–208, 208
 - gender equality and fertility, 205–209

- Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud, 391–393
 AIDS. *See* HIV/AIDS
 Al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades, 346–347
 al-Aqsa Mosque, 234
 Al Arabiya, 308
 al-Assad, Bashar, 20–21
 al-Bashir, Omar, 393
 alcohol, prohibitions against, 35
 Alford, C. Fred, 215, 412
 Alford, John, 26–27, 167, 169, 349
 Algeria, Arab Spring protests, 20
 Ali G, 259–260
 alleles
 defined, 135
 recessive deleterious, 136, 148
 for sickle-cell disease, 162–163, 239
 Allende, Salvador, 255
 Alliance of Builders, 391
 Allik, Jüri, 30
 alloparenting, by siblings, 294
 Allport, Gordon, 42
 Al-Qaeda, 225, 382, 407
 Altaic ethno-linguistic group, 30
 Altemeyer, Robert, 49–52
 aging and political orientation tests, 320–322
 crime and punishment tests, 247–248
 family disciplinary strategies, 262–263, 266–267
 religiosity tests, 84
 Social Learning Theory, 55
 See also Right-Wing Authoritarianism (RWA) scale
 altruism
 brain mechanisms for, 31, 341–342
 changes across lifespan, 358–366
 children's behavior toward relatives, 286
 cooperation compared with, 329
 enigmatic, of heroic rescuers, 395–399
 genetic component, 330
 inbreeding and, 149
 overview, 149, 329–330
 resource-distribution implications, 401–402
 suicidal nepotistic altruism, 346–347, 358–359
 See also kin selection; reciprocal altruism; self-deceptive altruism
 Amazonian tribes
 hunter-gatherers, 204
 killed by disease, 157–158
 Machiguenga, 204, 205, 268, 354–355
 Shuar, 353
 Waorani, 222, 222–223
 Yanomamö, 221–222, 222, 223
American Voter, The (P. Converse and A. Campbell), 422–423, 423
 Amnesty International, 249
 amygdalas, political orientation and traits of, 31, 341
 ancestor worship, 92
 ancestral origin, of personality traits, 30–31, 402–403
 Annan, Kofi, 276
 “Anonymous” group, 19
 anterior cingulates, political orientation and traits of, 31, 341
 anti-abortion politics, 102–104
 See also abortion
 anti-ethnocentrism, of far left, 78–80, 386–387
 anti-miscegenation laws
 in Nazi Germany, 238–239
 in the United States, 68, 73
 anti-Semitism
 anti-ethnocentrism of far left, 79
 authoritarian personality and, 45–49
 in Communist countries, 386–387
 of crusaders, 252
 German tradition of, 231–232, 235–236
 of hate groups in the United States, 74–75, 97
 Holocaust, 236, 238–239, 381, 396, 397–398
 in Iran, 98

- Jews described as vectors of disease, 152, 153
- Manitoba Prejudice Scale adapted to measure, 67
- multiple prejudices, 71–73
- New Anti-Semitism, 79
- On the Jews and Their Lies* (M. Luther), 231
- Polish Council to Save Jews, 397
- in post-WWII Poland, 47
- Warning against the Jews* (M. Luther), 231
- See also* Nazi party
- Anti-Semitism scale, 46, 66
- anxiety, 266, 372, 373–375
- Arab Spring protests
- impact on Middle East, 19–21
- origin in Tunisia, 17–19
- social media role, 18, 20, 406–407
- Argentina
- politicide, 229, 232
- United Socialist Party (Argentina), 384–385
- arginine vasopressin (AVP) receptors, 341–342
- Aristotle
- on changes with aging, 317–318, 323, 360, 365–366
- on cooperative human nature, 299–300, 303
- on democracy, 39
- Armageddonites, 253
- Armenian genocide, 231, 232
- Aryan Nations, 310
- Ashkenazim, 52, 69, 95, 188
- Asia
- Neanderthal occupation, 131, 132, 145, 146
- See also* South Asia; *specific Asian countries*
- Asian Americans, demographic changes, 404
- assassins, birth order of, 276
- atheism, 96
- See also* secularism
- attitudinal clusters, for RWA test, 50
- Audacity of Hope, The* (B. Obama), 313–314
- Au people, 355, 357
- Australia
- peacemaking ceremonies, 226
- percentage of deaths caused by war, 222, 222
- authoritarian, defined, 45
- authoritarian governments
- alliances across the political spectrum, 390–394
- Arab Spring protests, 17–21, 406–407
- attitudes toward private property, 255
- divorce laws, 127
- expression of political opinions, 28
- horseshoe theory, 380–394
- incest taboos and, 74
- male dominance, 124–127
- overview, 45
- political moderation vs., 39
- power inequalities, 274
- self-deception of leaders of the extreme left, 383–388
- self-deception of leaders of the extreme right, 388–390
- Authoritarian Personality, The*, 45–49
- bicyclist's personality, 258
- ethnocentrism, 72, 309
- family disciplinary strategies, 262–263, 266–267
- sexual intolerance, 117
- authoritarian personality
- correlation with ethnocentrism, 66
- fear of germs, 154–155
- Nazi party and, 45–49
- as political litmus test, 49–55
- voting habits, 49
- See also* Right-Wing Authoritarianism (RWA) scale
- authority, societal attitudes toward, 245–261
- birth order and, 276

- carrot vs. stick approaches, 259–261
- cheating by powerful people, 376–380
- just-world hypothesis, 257–258
- opposition to capital punishment, 245–247
- rights of suspected dissidents, 248–249, 250–251
- RWA scores, 247–248, 249–250
- tolerance toward rule breakers, 247–248, 250–252, 259
- See also* egalitarian worldview; family authority and family conflict; hierarchical worldview
- Autrey, Wesley, 395–396, 398
- AVP (arginine vasopressin) receptors, 341–342
- Axelrod, Robert, 348
- Azad, Afshan (Padma in Harry Potter books), 99
- Aztecs, harems of rulers, 207

- baboons, reciprocal altruism, 344
- Babri Mosque, 233
- Babylonia
 - flood myth, 293
 - harems of rulers, 207
- Bachmann, Michele, 376–377
- Bachofen, Johann Jakob, 272–273
- Badcock, Christopher, 371
- Baha'is, worldwide statistics, 96
- Bahrain, Arab Spring protests, 20
- Bailenson, Jeremy, 337–339
- Baker, James, 259–260
- balanced polymorphism, 163
- Bangladesh
 - Hindu-Muslim conflict, 233
 - obstetric fistulas, 127
 - religiosity rates, 88
 - sexual harassment, 124–126
- bankers, Occupy protests, 21–22
- bankruptcy, due to medical bills, 34
- Bantu ethno-linguistic group, 30
- Baron Cohen, Sacha, 259–260

- Barry, Dave, 122–123
- Basboosa (Mohamed Bouazizi), 17–21
- baseball players, birth order of, 276
- Basque people, 158–159
- Bateson, Sir Patrick, 150, 166, 184
- bear populations, impact of global warming on, 139
- Beck, Glenn
 - childhood discipline of, 271
 - dangerous-world beliefs, 310
 - degenerating-world perspective, 313
 - derision of women, 123
 - as far-right spokesman, 65
 - opposition to homosexuality, 117
 - religiosity, 85, 97
 - threats against Democrats, 260–261
- bedroom cues, to identify left-wing orientation, 76
- bees, inbreeding, 137
- Belarus, religiosity, 89
- Belgium, women in workplace, 212
- Belief in a Just World (BJW) attitude, 251–252, 264, 273
- Ben Ali, Zine El Abidine, 18–19
- Bennet, Michael, 118
- Berlusconi, Silvio, 43
- better-world ideologies, 381
- Bhatti, Shahbaz, 82
- Bibi, Aasiya, 81–82
- Bible
 - female adaptation to warfare, 226
 - Garden of Eden, 199
 - homosexuality, 117
 - sibling rivalry depictions, 274–275
 - See also* Christianity; Judaism
- Big Five personality traits
 - birth order and, 277
 - changes with aging, 320
 - in chimpanzees, 33
 - fear of infectious disease and, 156
 - overview, 30, 42
 - RWA scores vs., 51, 55
 - voting habits, 41–42, 43–44

- bin Laden, Osama, 249, 389–390
- birth control. *See* abortion; contraception
- birth control pill, 211
- birth defects
- inbreeding and, 139
 - See also* genetic diseases
- birth order
- Big Five personality traits, 277
 - discrimination based on, 278
 - first-born, 275, 276, 277–278, 294, 295–296, 405–406
 - later-born, 275, 276–277, 295–296
 - overview, 275
 - political orientation and, 277–282, 294–296
 - primogeniture, 277–278
- bisexuals
- bonobos, 203
 - political orientation, 119
 - See also* homosexuals/homosexuality
- BJW (Belief in a Just World) attitude, 251–252, 264, 273
- Black Death (plague), 160, 160, 235–236
- black people. *See* African Americans
- blank-slate mind, 300–304
- blasphemy laws, 81–82
- Block, Jack and Jeanne, 23–24, 27
- blood-group systems, human
- distribution of ABO genes, 158, 160–161
 - hemolytic disease of the newborn, 165
 - HIV/AIDS and, 162–163
 - infectious diseases and, 158–162
 - miscarriages and, 164
 - Rh system distribution, 159
- blue states
- income and personalities of, 41–44
 - segregation by political orientation, 169, 403
 - See also* Democrats; liberals
- Blurton Jones, Nicholas, 293
- Bolivarian Revolution, 255
- Bolivia
- Law against Racism and All Forms of Discrimination, 76
 - Morales government, 76, 255, 393
 - Movement for Socialism party, 76, 255
- bonobos
- gender equality, 201–203
 - lack of warfare, 218, 226
 - as patrilocal, 220
 - relation to humans, 201, 203
- boobies, blue-footed, 288
- Book of Gomorrah: Homosexuality and Ecclesiastical Reform of the Church*, 388–389
- Born to Rebel: Birth Order, Family Dynamics, and Creative Lives* (F. Sullo way), 276, 279
- Bosnian war, 104, 240, 241, 377
- Boston Marathon terrorists, 407
- Bouazizi, Mohamed (Basboosa), 17–21
- Bouchard, Thomas, 25
- Boyd, Robert, 352–353
- Boy Scouts, exclusion of homosexuals, 372
- brain scans, for political orientation studies, 31–32, 32, 341–342
- Brazil
- Democracy Index, 390–391
 - “the man in the hole,” 157–163
 - political extremism/moderation, 38
- breastfeeding
- contraceptive role, 205, 290, 290–292
 - liberal connotations, 123
 - oxytocin and mother-child bonding, 339
 - weaning conflicts, 291–292
- bribery, of police and government officials, 17–21
- Brosnan, Sarah, 350
- Buck, Ken, 118
- Buddhism
- on abortion, 102–103
 - on consanguineous marriages, 176
 - ethnic persecution in Burma, 232
 - human nature perceptions, 318
 - on nonreproductive sex acts, 114

- Burma (Myanmar), ethnic persecution, 232
- Burundi
 genocide, 239–240, 241
 religiosity rates, 89
- Bush, George H. W., 256, 422
- Bush, George W.
 attributes of people who voted for, 41–42, 42
 axis of evil speech, 393
 conservative views of, 307
 Great Recession, 422
 Mission Accomplished speech, 258
 religiosity, 97
 subliminally morphed photo experiment, 337–339, 338
 on torture, 249
- Caesar, Julius, 228
- Calvinists, 238
- Cambodia, genocide, 232, 240
- Campbell, Angus, 422
- Canada
 attitudes toward torture, 249–250
 capital punishment, 245–246, 252
 legislators' RWA scores, 51–52, 52
 Manitoba Prejudice Scale, 66–67
- Canada Goose, sexual imprinting, 182
- capitalism
 selfishness and, 308
 twin-study attitudes toward, 26–27
 unconditional material gain, 356–357
- capital punishment
 for adultery, 113
 for homosexuality, 115–116, 119
 political orientation and support for, 247–248, 251, 252, 260, 311
 protests against, 245–247
- Carnegie Hero Fund, 398
- Carter, Jimmy, 422
- caste systems, 92–94, 206–207
- castration of minorities, 75
- Castro, Fidel, 383
- Catechism of the Catholic Church*, 110–111
- Catholicism
 abortion politics, 104
 on consanguineous marriages, 176
 contact between Italians and Irish, 188
 French Wars of Religion, 238
 Irena Sendler and, 397
 nineteenth-century distrust of, 35
 self-deception of dark-age popes, 388–389
 sexual intolerance, 110–111, 114, 118
- caudate nucleus, revenge and, 357
- Çelebi, Mehmed, 290
- cellphones and cameras
 coverage of Tunisian riots, 18
 fact-checking role, 376
 threats to power, 406–407
- Center for Twin and Family Research, 25–27, 87–88
- Chānakya (Kauṭīliya), 304, 410
- Chagnon, Napoleon, 221
- Chandragupta, 304
- charitable donations, as indirect reciprocity, 352
- Charles II (Spain), 140–142, 141, 166–167, 167
- Charter 08 document, 390–391
- Chavez, Hugo
 alliance with Islamist leaders, 391–393
 Chavista Graffiti groups, 384–385
 leader worship, 383–385
 political extremism of, 37, 38
 on property ownership, 255
 utopian beliefs of, 381
 xenophilic actions of, 76
- cheating
 by powerful people, 377–380
 costly punishment for, 352–356, 357, 368
 gross cheating, 369
 lying about, 367
 subtle cheating, 369–370

- susceptibility of reciprocal altruism to, 349, 351, 359, 367, 379
- Chechnya, sexual harassment, 125–126
- chemokines, 163
- child abuse, in hierarchical families, 271
- childbirth
 - hemolytic disease of the newborn (HDN), 165
 - immunological incompatibility, 164
 - male attitudes, 194, 199–200
 - obstetric fistulas, 126–127
 - oxytocin bonding role, 339
 - women's deaths from, 198, 198–199
 - young girls and, 126–127
 - See also* abortion; pregnancy
- child mortality
 - siblicide, 288–290
 - sibling rivalry and, 287–288, 294, 296
 - weaning conflicts and, 290–292
 - See also* infant mortality
- children
 - attributes of first-born, 275, 276, 277–278, 294, 295–296, 405–406
 - attributes of later-born, 275, 276–277, 295–296
 - Block's political-orientation study, 23–24, 27
 - corporal punishment, 262–263, 263
 - economic reliance on families, 361–363
 - expectation of altruism, 359–360
 - infantis interruptus*, 292–294
 - of mixed-race marriages, 185
 - nutrient deficiencies, 291, 291–292
 - parental investment in, 196–199, 207, 210–211
 - preference for male children, 194–195, 200
 - RWA scores of parents/nonparents, 321, 321–322
 - social attitude origins, 55
 - weaning conflicts, 290–292
 - See also* family authority and family conflict; sibling rivalry
- Chile
 - abortion politics, 104
 - Allende government, 255
 - middle class, 406
 - Pinochet government, 255
 - political extremism/moderation, 38
 - politicide, 229
 - Chimpanzee Politics* (F. de Waal), 33
- Chimpanzees
 - deception among, 370
 - dispersal mechanisms for optimal outbreeding, 178–179
 - gender inequality, 201–203, 218–219
 - indirect reciprocity, 351
 - infantis interruptus*, 293–294
 - lethal raiding, 216–219, 221
 - male violence, 220–221, 226
 - as patrilocal, 179, 220
 - political life of, 33
 - reciprocal altruism, 349–350
 - relation to humans, 201, 203, 216
 - SIV transmission to humans, 163
- China
 - age structure, 405
 - alliance with Sudan, 393
 - Charter 08 document, 390
 - economic inequality, 385
 - harems of emperors, 207
 - one-child policy, 405–406
 - political philosophers, 300, 304, 318
 - tribalism and religion, 92
 - Westermarck effect in minor marriages, 183
- Chinese hymens, 112–113
- Chin people, 232
- Cho, Seung-Hui, 396
- cholera, blood group antigens and, 160, 160
- Christian Identity movement, 97–98
- Christianity
 - abortion politics, 103, 104
 - Armageddonites, 253
 - Coptic Christians, 235

- French Wars of Religion, 238
 gender roles, 199
 Glenn Beck on, 85
 homosexuality in the Bible, 117
 just-world hypothesis, 251–253
 kin-selection altruism during
 Christmas, 333–334
 Muslim discrimination against, 81–82
 persecution in Burma, 232
 religion in politics, 82–83
 RWA scores and, 84
 sexual intolerance, 110–111, 372
 sibling rivalry depictions, 274–275
 tribalism in spite of, 92, 97–98
 worldwide statistics, 96
See also religiosity
- chromosomes
 hybrid infertility and number of, 147
 sexual reproduction and, 135
- Churchill, Winston, 318
- Cipriani, Juan Luis, 114
- cities
 demographic transitions in developed
 countries, 209–213
 extreme outbreeding in, 177
- city-states, nature of, 299
- civil disobedience. *See* Arab Spring protests; dissidents
- civil rights
 of homosexuals, 35, 115–116, 372
 Locke's state of nature and, 301
- Civil Rights Act, 67–68
- Civil Rights Movement, 54, 67
- Clausewitz, Karl von, 214
- climate
 disease prevalence in hot climates, 156
 impact on personality traits, 30
- Clinton, Bill
 attributes of people voting for, 41–42,
 42, 119
 Gingrich's opposition to, 313
- Clinton, Hillary, 116, 377
- cockroaches, as disease vectors, 236–237
- Cold War
 impact on perceptions of gender roles,
 122
See also Communism
- collectivism
 ethnocentrism and, 155
 individualism-collectivism spectrum,
 155–156
kibbutzim, 183–184
 pathogen prevalence correlated with,
 155–156, 156
- Colombia
 FARC, 382
 political extremism/moderation, 38
- commitment capital, 197
- communications technologies
 changes in public opinion and,
 406–407
 coverage of Arab Spring protests, 18
 fact-checking role, 376
- Communism
 alliance between far-left and Islamist
 leaders, 391–393
 anti-ethnocentrism of, 78–80, 381,
 386–387
 Cold War, 122
 cooperation between Stalin and Hitler,
 391
 economic inequality, 385–386
 family authority beliefs, 273
 F-scale, 47–48
 hierarchical nature of regimes, 383
 horseshoe theory and, 380–388
 leader worship, 383–385
 Marx's role, 302–303
 politicide aimed at, 237
 Pol Pot regime, 240
 property ownership, 255
 Red Fatherland party of Peru, 37–38
 religiosity and, 89
 sexual tolerance, 107
sim-pua marriage outlawed by, 183
 tolerance of inequality, 250

- utopian beliefs, 314
- See also specific Communist countries*
- Communist Manifesto*, 273, 302
- competition
 - dispersal as result of, 177
 - mating supply and demand, 196–197, 218–219
 - territoriality, 217, 218, 221
 - See also sibling rivalry*
- competitive human nature, perceptions of
 - conservative views, 306–307
 - dangerous-world beliefs, 308–312, 322
 - degenerating-world perspective, 312–314
 - drug cartels, 317
 - overview, 58, 297–298, 325
 - political philosophers on, 303–306
- condoms, 114, 153
- Confucianism, 300, 304, 318
- consanguineous (cousin) marriages
 - among Christians, 176
 - fertility and, 144–145, 170
 - of Hutterites, 144–145, 188, 189, 190–191
 - Icelandic study of, 172–174
 - infant mortality and, 142–143, 144, 146, 166
 - in Middle East, 174–176, 175
 - optimal genetic distance, 177
 - worldwide probability of, 174–175, 175
 - See also inbreeding*
- Conscience of a Conservative, The* (B. Goldwater), 67, 306–307
- Conscientiousness, personality trait
 - changes with aging, 320, 365
 - of first-born children, 277, 294, 295, 296
 - political orientation and, 30, 33, 41–44
 - RWA scores and, 51
- conservatives
 - amygdala traits of, 31, 341
 - birth order associated with, 277–282, 294, 295
 - Canadian RWA scores, 51–52, 52
 - competitive human nature, 306–307
 - cultural conservatives, 155
 - dangerous-world beliefs, 308–312, 322
 - degenerating-world perspective, 312–314
 - dreams of, 312
 - economic conservatives, 155
 - efforts to recruit others, 403
 - ethnocentrism of, 67–75, 152–153, 169
 - family disciplinary strategies, 266–267, 269–271
 - fear of infectious diseases, 152–157
 - hierarchical worldview, 251–252, 262–263, 264, 296, 388
 - horseshoe theory, 380, 381, 382
 - income and personalities of red states, 41–44
 - intolerance toward rule breakers, 247–252, 259
 - just-world hypothesis, 251–258
 - kin selection, 347
 - liberal-conservative self-placement, 28–29, 29, 39
 - mate choice, 168–169
 - MRI brain studies, 31–32
 - number of children, 199
 - older people as, 318
 - opposition to Civil Rights Act, 67–68
 - opposition to desegregation, 36, 426
 - opposition to gender equality, 120–122, 123, 123–124, 251
 - opposition to homosexuality, 115–116, 117–118, 119–120, 251
 - opposition to immigration, 70–71, 72, 404
 - opposition to masturbation and pornography, 110–112
 - opposition to sexual education, 108–110
 - opposition to social spending, 256–257
 - personality traits, 43–44, 277, 320, 366
 - physiological differences, 32–33
 - preference for male children, 194–195

- pro-birth attitudes, 406
- processing of dominant emotions by, 310–312
- religiosity of, 83–86, 101, 104, 105
- RWA scores, 50–55, 65–67
- sexual intolerance, 106–114, 115, 203
- Strict Father model, 272
- support for capital punishment, 247, 248, 251, 252, 311
- support for corporal punishment, 262–263, 263
- support for male dominance, 124–127, 273
- support for punishment, 259–261, 264
- tolerance of economic inequality, 253–255
- tolerance of torture, 249–250
- tribalism cluster of personality traits, 63
- twin studies of left-right orientation, 23–24, 25, 25–27
- virginity emphasis, 107, 112–113, 121
- See also* Republicans; right-wing; Tea Party movement
- contraception
 - in agricultural/pastoral societies, 209
 - birth control pill, 211
 - breastfeeding (lactational amenorrhea), 205, 290–292
 - condoms, 114, 153
 - conservative opposition to, 109
 - in hunter-gatherer societies, 205
 - liberal support for, 109
 - pro-birth attitudes, 406
 - See also* abortion
- conventionalism, authoritarian personality trait, 45, 50–55
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 228
- Converse, Philip, 421–422
- cooperative human nature, perceptions of altruism and, 309
- costly punishment role, 352–356, 368
- good-slate/blank-slate hypothesis, 300–303
- liberal views, 307–308
- overview, 58, 297–298, 325, 329–330
- political philosophers on, 299–303
- reciprocal altruism and, 344–357
- selfishness and, 300, 303
- not being wired for unconditional material gain, 356–357
- Coptic Christians, 235
- copulation-maximizing goals, 196–197, 219
- Coricancha (Incan Golden Courtyard), 233
- corporal punishment, support for/ opposition to, 262–263
- corporations, Occupy protests against, 21–22
- Correa, Rafael and Fabricio, 281–282, 285, 296
- correlations, explanation of, 417–419, 418
- corruption. *See* self-deceptive altruism
- Cosby, Bill, 153
- costly punishment (strong reciprocity), 352–356, 357
- costly signaling (indirect reciprocity), 351–352
- cousin marriages. *See* consanguineous marriages
- crime
 - blaming victims of, 252
 - drug cartels, 315–317, 358
 - fear of, 322
 - male murder rate, 224
 - rape, 73, 153, 221, 223, 241–242
 - as rational, 215
 - rightist utopian focus on, 388
 - tolerance toward rule breakers, 247–248, 250–252, 259
 - See also* capital punishment
- Crithidia bombi* (intestinal parasite), 137
- Croat people, mass political violence against, 47, 80, 240

- cronyism, as reciprocal altruism, 347
 cross-race effect, 187
 Crusaders, European, 252
 Cuba, leader worship, 383
 cults, leader worship, 383–385
 cultural conservatives, 155
 Cultural Revolution (Mao), 387
 cultural revolution (US), “Great Backlash,” 35
 Cuomo, Andrew, 118
 Cusco, 233
 cynicism
 aging and, 317–319, 363–366, 405
 authoritarian personality trait, 46
 economics of, 360–363
 neuroscience of, 363–366
 political orientation and, 317–319
 of voters, 376
 cystic fibrosis, 136, 139
- Dalai Lama
 on abortion, 103
 on gay sex, 120
 on nonreproductive sex acts, 114
- Dalgaard, Carl-Johan, 39
 dangerous world, belief in, 308–312, 322
 Darlington, C. D., 144–145
 Darwin, Charles, 138–139, 170
 Darwinism, social, 308–309
 Dawkins, Richard, 331, 371
- death
 from childbirth, 198, 198–199
 child mortality, 287–288, 294, 296
 from hemolytic disease of the newborn, 165
 from preeclampsia, 166
 prior to reproductive maturity, 160–161
 religiosity and fear of, 90, 91, 102
 siblicide, 288–290
 See also capital punishment; genetic diseases; infant mortality; infectious diseases; warfare
- Death’s Head Strike Group, 74–75
- DeBruine, Lisa, 337
 deception. *See* self-deceptive altruism
Decision Points (G. Bush), 249
 Declaration of Independence, 301
 De Dreu, Carsten K. W., 339–340
 defections, altruistic punishment and, 349, 359, 379
 defense mechanisms (of the ego), 373–375, 378
 degenerating-world perspective, 312–314
 dehumanization, out-group as disease vectors, 152, 153, 253–257
 de’Medici, Catherine, 238
 DeMint, Jim, 117
 democracy
 Arab Spring protests and, 20–21
 Aristotle on, 39
 expression of political opinions, 28
 horseshoe theory, 380–381
 influence of Locke, 301
 fear of immigrant threat to, 100
 worldwide ascension of, 411
 Democracy Index, 390–391
 Democratic Republic of Congo
 economic inequality, 385
 rape statistics, 241–242
 Democrats
 dreams of, 312
 opinions on Occupy movement, 24
 sexual tolerance, 112, 117, 119
 Tea Party threats against, 260–261
 tolerance of economic inequality, 24
 voting patterns of recent elections, 41–42, 42
 See also left-wing; liberals
- demographic transitions
 changes in public opinion and, 404–405
 fertility rates and, 209–213
Demonic Males (R. Wrangham), 201, 217
 Denisovans, 132, 132, 145–146
 Denmark
 dispersal-distance study, 179–180, 180

- economic inequality, 385
- religiosity rates, 89
- deportation, of minorities from
 - Switzerland, 71
- depression (mental health), 266
- depressions (economic)
 - global economic recession of 2008, 40
 - Great Depression, 39–40
 - Nazi party and, 39–40
- de Quervain, Dominique, 357
- Descent of Man, The* (C. Darwin), 170
- desegregation, support for, 36, 426
- destructiveness, authoritarian personality
 - trait, 46
- de Waal, Frans, 33, 202, 293–294, 349, 350, 351
- Diamond, Jared, 206
- Diamond, Larry, 411
- dictator game, 342
- dictators
 - Arab Spring protests to remove, 19–21
 - leader worship, 383–385, 386
 - self-deception of, 383
 - See also* political leaders
- dietary restrictions (food taboos), 92, 94–95
- disabilities, inbreeding and, 99
- discipline, family
 - authoritarian discipline, 269–271
 - corporal punishment, 262–263
 - egalitarian families, 263–269, 272, 296, 302
 - hierarchical families, 262–268, 269–271, 272–273, 292, 296
 - impact on political orientation, 266–268
 - parent-offspring conflict and, 287
- discrimination
 - by birth order, 278
 - Communist oppression of minorities, 386–387
 - government protections from, 381
 - against Muslims, 74, 85
 - against Nazis, 77
 - against people with AIDS, 152–153
 - religious discrimination, 81–82, 99–100, 386–387
 - See also* anti-Semitism; ethnocentrism; racial discrimination; tribalism
- disease resistance
 - cystic fibrosis and, 136
 - to malaria, 162–163
 - outbreeding enhancement and, 145–146
- diseases. *See* genetic diseases; infectious diseases
- disgust, physical reactions to, 154–155, 310–312
- dispersal mechanisms for optimal outbreeding, 177–182
- in birds, 177–178
- Danish study, 179–180, 180
- incest-prevention mechanisms, 179
- massive immigrations, 188
- novelty-seeking behavior, 181–182
- overview, 177, 365
- in primates, 178–179
- dissidents
 - civil disobedience by students, 280–281
 - Civil Rights Movement, 54, 67
 - opposition to capital punishment, 245–247
 - punishment of, 259–261
 - rights of suspected, 248–249, 250–251, 259
 - Vietnam War protesters, 268–269, 307, 348
 - See also* Arab Spring protests
- divine-help hypothesis, 90
- divorce
 - in authoritarian countries, 127
 - gender equality and, 211
 - in liberal societies, 127–128
 - prohibitions on, 107, 387
 - women's rights, 124

- Djibouti
 Arab Spring protests, 20
 religiosity rates, 89
- DNA basics, 135
See also genetic studies
- Dole, Bob, 41–42, 42
- Dome of the Rock, 234
- Dominance, personality trait, 33
- Dominican Republic, abortion politics, 104
- dopamine receptors, 181–182, 357
- Dravidian ethno-linguistic group, 30
- drug cartels, in Mexico, 315–317, 358
- Druze, consanguineous marriages, 176
- D'Souza, Dinesh, 203
- Dubai, sexual intolerance, 108
- Duffy antigen system, 163
- Dundes, Alan, 273, 293
- Durkheim, Émile, 91
- East, Edward M., 131
- Ebstein, Richard, 342
- economic conservatives, 155
- economic inequality
 Arab Spring role, 17–21
 in Communist countries, 385–386
 Democratic attitudes toward, 23–24
 Gini coefficient, 385
 Occupy protests against, 21–22
 Republican attitudes toward, 23–24
 twin studies of left-right orientation, 26–27
- economics
 of aging countries, 405
 of agricultural/pastoral societies, 206, 209
 birth rate as function of, 104, 210
 changes in 19th and 20th centuries, 210–211
 of cynicism, 360–363
 economic power of men, 197
 economic power of women, 197, 210–212, 272
- European economy, 101
 government spending on poor, 256–257
 of hunter-gatherer societies, 205, 360–362, 362
 income and personalities of red/blue states, 41–44
 and political extremism/moderation at global level, 39–41
 and political extremism/moderation in large populations, 36
 and political extremism/moderation in Latin America, 38–39
 and political extremism/moderation in Peru, 37, 37–38
 of politicides, 230
 poverty and religiosity, 88–90, 89
 predictive value of political orientation, 34–44
 of primogeniture, 277–278, 288–289
 resource perspective on politics, 401–402
 voting and self-interest in the US, 34–36, 402
 wealth and private property, 253–255
See also economic inequality
- Ecuador, Rafael and Fabricio Correa, 281–282, 285, 296
- education
 corporal punishment by teachers, 262–263, 263
 impact on RWA score, 321
 mate selection by, 169
 parental investment in, 210–211
 political awareness and, 422, 425–426, 426
 religiosity and education level, 89–90
 support for gender equality and, 123, 123
 of women, 211, 211–212, 269, 405
- egalitarian social relations, 249–258
 1960s student demonstrators' attitudes toward, 268–269
 among bonobos, 201–203

- disciplinary morality, 264–268, 296
 economic egalitarianism deception, 385–386
 egalitarian families, 263–264, 268–269, 272–273, 302
 gender issues, 272–273
 of hunter-gatherer societies, 203–205
 hyperegalitarianism, 272–273
 liberal attitudes toward, 258, 263–264, 296
 mutual dependence and exit strategy as causes, 200–203
 primate examples, 344
 reciprocal altruism and, 347
 of religious people, 86–87
 self-deception of leaders on the extreme left, 383–388
 tolerance of inequality, 58, 59–60, 249–258
 young people's attitudes toward, 318
See also inequality tolerance
- Ego and the Id, The* (S. Freud), 275
- ego-defense mechanisms, 373–375, 378
- Egypt
 age structure, 405
 Arab Spring protests, 20, 21
 Christian-Muslim conflicts, 234
 gender inequality, 207
 Muslim Brotherhood party, 112–113
 premarital virginity, 112
 sexual harassment, 125
 US relations with, 308
- Eibach, Richard, 312, 322
- elections
 following Arab Spring protests, 20–21
 impact of personality traits and median family income, 41–42, 42
 propaganda to influence, 376–380
 victory margins over time, 410
See also voting habits
- El Salvador
 abortion politics, 104
 politicicide, 229
- Émile, or On Education* (J. J. Rousseau), 302
- emotionality, disapproval of, 46
- End of Power, The* (M. Naím), 406
- endogamy
 caste-based, 92–94
 cultural differences to encourage, 73–74
 defined, 63
 dietary restrictions to maintain, 92, 94–95
 gender roles and, 121
 honor killings to maintain, 93–94
 human blood groups and, 158–159
 infectious diseases and, 161
 male dominance role, 124–126
 in Muslim societies, 100, 101
 religious support for, 176
 school segregation to maintain, 95
 in traditional religions, 92–95
 in transcendental religions, 96–98
 tribalism and, 59, 63
See also inbreeding
- Engels, Friedrich, 273
- Enlightenment, Judeo-Christian, 82
- environmental degradation
 impact on bears, 139
 impact on bees, 137
 propaganda to conceal, 375
- environmentalists, opposition to, 251
- environmental niches
 adaptations to, 147–148
 of chimpanzees vs. bonobos, 200–203
 territoriality, 217, 218, 221
- Esmer, Yilmaz, 82
- Estonia, religiosity rates, 89
- Ethiopia
 Falash Mura, 94–95
 Rastafarians and, 98
- ethnic cleansing
 in Burma, 232–233
 Holocaust, 232, 236, 238–239, 381, 396, 397–398

- in Serbia, 47, 80, 104
- See also* genocide
- ethnocentrism
 - anti-ethnocentrism of far left, 78–80, 100, 381, 386–387
 - of conservatives, 67–74
 - correlation with authoritarianism, 48, 66
 - distorted demographic perceptions, 70–71
 - of extreme right, 74–75, 152–153, 169
 - fear of infectious disease and, 152–157, 235–237
 - fusiform face area study, 186–187
 - Implicit Associations Test, 69–70
 - incompatibility with Christianity, 97
 - kin selection and, 339–342
 - and liberals, 76–77
 - mating dispersal distance and, 181
 - multiple prejudices, 71–74
 - nationalism, 66–67
 - out-groups as vectors of disease, 152, 153, 253–257
 - relation between income and, 36
 - RWA content category, 56
 - tribalism component, 58, 63
 - See also* anti-Semitism; kin selection; racial discrimination; tribalism
- Ethnocentrism scale, 46, 66
- Eurobarometer Survey, of ethnocentric attitudes, 69
- Europe
 - Age of Enlightenment, 301
 - attitudes toward exogamy, 101
 - family structures, 335–336
 - Iranian relations with, 260
 - Islamic headscarf controversies, 74
 - Neanderthal occupation, 131, 145, 146
 - secularism, 85–86, 101
 - sexual relations to form alliances, 226
 - war-casualty rate, 224
 - World War II, 220, 397–398
 - See also specific European countries*
- European Social Survey, of religious practices, 86
- European Values Survey, 101
- Eve Teasing Protection Day, 124–125
- evil
 - disobedience to authority as, 251
 - human nature as, 304
 - inequality as, 250
 - mass killings as, 232
 - mixed-race babies as, 74
 - selfishness as, 91
- evolution
 - biology of war and genocide, 214–216, 226, 237–240
 - gene mutations and, 135–136
 - of humans, 131–133, 188, 199, 201, 203, 220–221
- evolutionary fitness
 - altruism role, 329–330
 - for childbirth, 199
 - classical vs. inclusive fitness, 332
 - goals of sexes, 196–197
 - indirect reciprocity and, 351–352
 - infant mortality as measure of, 143
 - infectious diseases and, 157–163
 - kin selection and, 331–337
 - outbreeding enhancement and, 145–146, 172
 - parent-offspring conflict and, 286, 288–289
 - reciprocal altruism and, 344–350
 - self-deceptive altruism and, 369–375
 - sibling rivalry and, 286, 288
 - strong reciprocity and, 352
- evolutionary theory, 279
- exclusionary, extremist ideologies, 231, 232–235
- exit strategy
 - in agricultural/pastoral societies, 205–209
 - demographic transitions and, 211
 - in hunter-gatherer societies, 204–205
 - overview, 200–203

- exogamy
 anti-ethnocentrism and, 79
 caste system to prevent, 92–94
 cultural differences to discourage, 73–74
 defined, 63
 European attitudes toward, 101
 food taboos to prevent, 92, 94–95
 gender roles and, 121
 infectious diseases and, 161–162
 in liberal societies, 128
 regulatory wars and, 226
 religious issues, 86
 school segregation to prevent, 95
 tribal conflicts between religions, 99–100
See also outbreeding
- exorcisms, of traumatized women, 126
- extramarital affairs
 Catholic doctrine against, 388–389
 conservative opposition to, 113
 overview, 113
 punishment for, 113
sim-pua marriages and, 183
See also sexuality, nonreproductive
- Extraversion, personality trait
 changes with aging, 322–323
 in chimpanzees, 33
 correlation between spouses, 168
 correlation with geography, 156
 political orientation and, 30, 42, 43
- extremism. *See* hate groups in US; political extremism
- Ezekiel, Raphael
 on dangerous-world beliefs, 309–310
 on Death's Head Strike Group, 74
 on family authority, 271
 on gender equality, 124
 on HIV/AIDS, 152
 on homophobia, 118
 on punishment of rule breakers, 248
- Facebook. *See* social media
- facial recognition
 cross-race effect, 187
- fusiform face area, 186–187
- kin-selection experiments, 337–339, 338
 sexual-imprinting study, 184–185, 185
- fact-checking websites, 376
- Falash Mura people, 94–95
- family authority and family conflict, 262–282
 biology of family conflict, 283
 birth order and sibling rivalry, 274–276
 child-centered parenting, 302
 conservative beliefs, 264
 cooperation vs. competition, 300
 discipline issues, 262–268, 287, 296, 302
 egalitarian families, 263–264, 268–269, 302
 equality within families, 273–274
 evolutionary roots of, 59–60
 hierarchical families, 262–263, 269–271, 292
 Machiguenga tribe, 355
 mental health issues, 266–267
 overview, 262–264, 363
 parent-offspring conflict, 285–287, 292
 RWA content category, 56
- family members. *See* children; fathers; kin selection; mothers; sibling rivalry; spouses
- family planning
 in Muslim societies, 194–195
 US support for, 109
See also abortion; contraception
- Farrakhan, Louis, 153
- fascism
 childhood discipline and attraction to, 270–271
 economic depression and, 40
 F-scale, 46–47, 50, 57, 66, 117
 personality traits, 45–49
 power inequalities, 274
- Fatah party (Palestine), 153, 194, 227, 237

- fatherland, symbolism, 274
- fathers
- authoritarian personality and, 48
 - of hierarchical families, 263, 264, 270–271, 272–273
 - political leaders symbolic of, 273–274
 - sexual-imprinting study, 184–186, 185
- Faye, Jean-Pierre, 380
- fear
- amygdala activity and, 341
 - dangerous-world beliefs, 308–312, 322
 - of death, 90, 91, 102
 - defined, 266
 - as disciplinary tool, 264–266
 - of drug cartels, 315–317
 - of government conspiracies, 152–153
 - of infectious diseases, 152–157, 162, 253–257
 - of losing male dominance, 124
- Federalist Papers* (J. Madison), 305–306
- federalist system, of James Madison, 305–306
- federal powers vs. states' rights, 67–68
- felids (large cats)
- gender equality, 201
 - warlike behavior, 218
 - weaning conflicts, 292
- female dominance
- in bonobos, 203
 - matriarchal societies, the myth of, 272–273
 - matriotism in hyenas, 219
 - women's role in workplace, 210–212
- females
- in agricultural/pastoral societies, 205–209
 - attitudes toward warfare, 220
 - biological adaptation to war, 225–226
 - Cold War depictions of, 122
 - cultural stereotypes, 122–123
 - demographic transitions in developed countries, 209–213
 - economic power of, 197, 210–212, 272
 - education of, 211, 211–212, 269, 405
 - gender roles, 120–121
 - genetic studies of female ancestry, 223–224
 - hierarchical vs. egalitarian worldview, 272–273
 - in hunter-gatherer societies, 203–205
 - maternal mortality, 198, 198–199
 - parental investment of, 196–199, 219
 - political power, 197
 - as property, 127
 - sexual harassment of, 124–126
 - See also* mothers
- female sexuality
- bonobos, 202–203
 - conservative attitudes toward, 121
 - erotic capital of women, 196–197
 - infectious-disease prevalence and, 157
- feminism, conservative opposition to, 251
- fertility
- of agricultural/pastoral women, 205–209
 - blood-group incompatibilities and, 164, 165
 - childhood survival and, 287–288
 - consanguineous marriages and, 144–145, 170
 - in conservative societies, 199
 - in Danish dispersal-distance study, 179–180, 180
 - demographic transitions in developed countries, 209–213
 - economic growth and, 210
 - gender equality and, 129, 205–209, 405–406
 - of hunter-gatherer women, 203–205, 287
 - Hutterite study, 144–145, 188, 190
 - of hybrids, 138, 151
 - Icelandic genealogy study, 172–174, 173
 - immunological incompatibility and, 152, 164

- impact of social spending on poor, 256–257
 - intervals between pregnancies, 145, 196, 198, 205–206, 287–288, 290–294
 - in liberal societies, 128
 - physical traits and, 166–168
 - pro-birth attitudes, 406
 - religiosity and, 101–102, 105, 106–107
 - sim-pua* marriages and, 183
 - sterilization programs, 238–239, 257
 - See also* contraception; pregnancy; reproduction
- FFA (fusiform face area), 186–187
- Fincher, Corey, 155
- Finland, male legislators, 197
- Firth, Colin, 31
- fixation, of personality traits, 369
- Flügel, John Carl, 273
- Flight, Howard, 256–257
- Folly of Fools: The Logic of Deceit and Self-Deception in Human Life*, The (R. Trivers), 371
- food prices, Arab Spring protests and, 18–19
- food taboos (dietary restrictions), 92, 94–95
- four sprouts, of Mencius, 300–301
- Fowler, James, 181
- Fraley, R. Chris, 267
- France, religiosity, 89
- Frank, Thomas, 35
- fratricide (siblicide), 288–290
- freedom of speech/freedom of the press, 381, 406–407
- French Revolution, 302
- French Wars of Religion, 238
- Frenkel-Brunswick, Elsie, 48
- Freud, Biologist of the Mind: Beyond the Psychoanalytic Legend* (F. Sulloway), 372–373
- Freud, Sigmund, 184, 275, 372–373
- friendships, political orientation and number of, 181–182
- F-scale
 - Anti-Semitism and Ethnocentrism scales, 66
 - attitudes toward homosexuality, 117
 - overview, 46–48, 57, 66
 - technical problems, 50
 - See also* fascism
- Fujimori, Keiko, 38, 257
- Fukuyama, Francis, 224, 254
- fusiform face area (FFA), 186–187
- Gaddafi, Col. Muammar, 20, 236, 242, 383
- Galton, Sir Francis, 276, 417–418
- Garratty, George, 160
- gay marriage
 - countries with legalized, 115
 - support for, 119
 - US public opinions on, 117
- gay rights
 - adoptions by gay couples, 117, 119
 - in global politics, 119–120
 - opposition to, 35, 115–116, 372
 - RWA scores and, 116–117
 - support for, 119
 - US public opinions on, 117–119
 - See also* homosexuals/homosexuality
- gender differences
 - Block's political-orientation study, 23–24
 - chimpanzee violence, 33
 - personality traits, 43
- gender equality, 194–213
 - in birds, 200–201
 - in bonobos vs. chimpanzees, 201–203, 218–219
 - conservative attitudes toward, 120–122, 123–124, 199, 251
 - demographic changes and, 209–213, 405–406
 - divorce and, 211
 - economic power of men vs. women, 197, 210–212, 272

- egalitarian families and, 268
- Garden of Eden story, 199
- in global politics, 124–128
- impact of Cold War on, 122
- impact of education on, 123, 123
- impact on fertility, 129, 205–209
- liberal attitudes, 120–121, 123, 123, 124, 127–128, 199
- in Marxism, 220
- maternal mortality and, 198, 198–199
- neo-Nazi families and, 271
- overview, 199–200
- parental-investment theory, 196–199
- preference for male children, 194–195, 200
- RWA scores, 121–122
- sexual-equality deception, 387–388
- UN goal to promote, 195
- US public opinions on, 122–124
- women as property, 127
- women's investment in reproduction, 198–199
- See also* male dominance; women's rights
- gene complexes, coadapted, 148
- gene mutations, 135–136, 368–369
- genetic diameter of altruism, 358–360
- genetic diseases
 - balanced polymorphism, 163
 - inbreeding and, 99, 129, 136–138, 139–143, 146
 - sickle-cell disease, 162–163, 239
 - See also* consanguineous (cousin) marriages
- genetic distance, optimal. *See* outbreeding, optimal
- genetic diversity
 - adaptations to environmental niches, 147
 - in bees, 137
 - environmental degradation and, 137
 - human blood groups and, 158–162
 - of immune systems, 190
 - inbreeding and, 136
 - of maternally vs. paternally inherited DNA, 224
 - Red Queen's Hypothesis, 190
 - sexual reproduction and, 135–136
- genetic studies
 - of caste-based societies, 93–94
 - DNA studies on political orientation, 27
 - dopamine receptors and political behavior, 181–182
 - of early humans, 131–133, 132
 - of human blood-group systems, 158–162
 - of Hutterites, 144–145, 188, 189, 190–191
 - of Hutus and Tutsis, 239
 - Icelandic genealogy, 172–174, 173
 - of inbred children, 140
 - of maternally inherited DNA, 223–224
 - MHC and odor preferences, 191–192
 - of personality traits, 43
 - of religiosity, 87–88
 - twin studies of left-right orientation, 27
- Genghis Khan, 228
- genocide
 - causes of, 230–232
 - dehumanization and disease, 235–236
 - exclusionary, extremist ideologies, 231, 232–235
 - genocidal ideologies, 237
 - HIV perceived as, 152–153
 - Holocaust, 236, 238–239, 381, 396, 397–398
 - impact on gene pool, 237–240
 - just-world hypothesis and, 252
 - overview, 227–242
 - politicide, 228–230, 237, 240
 - primatological origins of, 216–219
 - subtypes, 228–230, 237
 - See also* warfare; *specific countries*
- German Personnel Research Branch, 270
- Germany
 - anti-Semitic tradition, 231–232, 235–236

- authoritarian discipline, 269–271
 Dutch attitudes toward Germans, 340
 Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact, 391, 392
 Muslim immigrants, 99–100, 101
 secularism, 101
 Social Democratic Party, 100
Germany Does away with Itself
 (T. Sarrazin), 99–100
 germs. *See* infectious diseases
 Gervais, Ricky, 367–369, 373
 Giedd, Jay, 363–364
 Giffords, Gabrielle, 261
 Gilbert, W. S., 24–25
 Gingrich, Newt, 313
 Gini coefficient, economic inequality, 385
 Gintis, Herbert, 355, 356
 Glaeser, Edward, 35–36
 global climate change, impact on bears,
 139
 global economic recession of 2008, 40
 Gnau people, 355, 357
 Goldberg, Steven, 273
 Goldhagen, Daniel, 231–232
 Goldwater, Barry, 67, 306–307
 Gombe Stream National Park, 216–217,
 221
Good, the Bad, and the Ugly, The, 325,
 326
 Goodall, Jane, 178, 216–218
 Gore, Al, 41–42, 42, 119, 397
 gorillas, 201
 government
 corruption in, 377–380
 fear of, 152–153
 future of, 410–412
 harassment of vendors by, 17–19
 horseshoe theory, 380–394
 philosophers on nature of, 299–306
 propaganda used by, 376–380
 spending on poor, 256–257, 377–378,
 402
See also elections; political leaders;
 voting habits
- Gratian, John, 389
 “Great Backlash,” in response to 1960s
 liberalism, 35
 Great Depression, cause of, 39–40
 Great Socialist People’s Libyan Arab
 Jamahiriya, 383
 Great Tits, inbreeding-outbreeding con-
 tinuum, 133, 134
 Green Coalition (Spain), 115
 Greenspan, Alan, 422
 Greenstein, Fred, 309
 Ground Zero Mosque, 74
 Guantanamo Bay detention camp, 249
 Guatemala, genocide, 229
 guilt
 defense mechanisms to deal with,
 373–375
 as disciplinary tool, 265, 266, 296
 Guinea, economic inequality, 385
 Guizot, François, 318, 320
Guns, Germs, and Steel (J. Diamond),
 206
 gun violence, conservative attitudes
 toward, 35, 261
 Gwi bushmen, 204–205
- Habsburg dynasty (Spain)
 alliances, 226
 inbreeding, 140–142, 166–167, 167
 Hadza people, 287, 356, 362
 Haidt, Jonathan, 91
 Haldane, J. B. S., 332
 Hamas party, 53, 237
 Hamdy, Faida, 18, 21
 Hamilton, William D., 218, 326, 331–
 333, 346
 Hamilton’s rule of kin selection, 331–333,
 339
 Hammarskjöld, Dag, 276
 Haneke, Michael, 270
 Harff, Barbara, 228–231, 237
 Harry Potter books, 99
 Hartmann, Heinz, 372

- hate groups in United States
 attitudes toward capital punishment, 248
 authoritarian family discipline, 271
 dangerous-world beliefs, 310
 degenerating-world perspective, 313
 ethnocentrism of, 74–75, 152–153
 fear of losing male dominance, 124
 homophobic beliefs, 118
 threats of violence, 261
See also Nazi party
- Hatemi, Peter, 168–169, 193
- Hawaii, Kingdom of, 83
- headscarves (hijabs)
 Chechen requirement for, 125–126
 prohibitions against wearing, 19, 74, 99
- health care reform (Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act), 34, 261
- hedonism, 303
- Helgason, Agnar, 172–174
- “helpers at the nest,” 201
- Hemolytic Disease of the Newborn (HDN), 165
- Henrich, Joseph, 354–356
- Henry of Navarre, 238
- Herat genocide, 228
- heroic rescuers, enigmatic altruism of, 395–399
- Hetherington, Marc, 262
- Hezbollah party, 98, 258, 260
- Hibbing, John, 311
- hierarchical social relations
 in agricultural/pastoral societies, 206–209
 in Communist regimes, 383
 conservative attitudes, 251–252, 262–263, 264, 296, 388
 disciplinary morality, 264–268, 296
 gender issues, 272–273
 hierarchical families, 262–263, 264, 269–271, 272–273, 292
 just-world hypothesis, 251–258
 kin selection and, 347
 primate examples, 201–203, 344
 Rousseau on, 302
 tolerance of inequality, 58, 59–60
See also authority, societal attitudes toward
- Hindus
 caste system, 93
 conflicts with Muslims, 232–233
 on consanguineous marriages, 176
 religion in politics, 83
 tribalism and religion, 92
 worldwide statistics, 96
- Hinkley, John W. Jr., 276
- hippopotamuses, reciprocal altruism, 343
- Hirszfeld, Ludwik and Hanka, 158
- Hispanic people. *See* Latinos
- History of Human Marriage, The* (E. Westermarck), 183
- Hitler, Adolf
 alliance with Stalin, 391, 392
 dangerous-world beliefs, 309
 eliminationist ethnocentrism, 75
 Holocaust, 236, 238–239, 381, 396, 397–398
 obedience to, 258
 portrayals of, 271
 preoccupation with germs, 152
 rise to power, 40, 46
 on status and authority, 257
See also anti-Semitism; Nazi party
- Hitler's Willing Executioners* (D. Goldhagen), 231–232
- HIV/AIDS
 in black population, 152–153, 162–163
 condom use and, 114, 153
 denialism, 153
 ethnocentrism and fear of, 152–153, 236
 fear of death and, 90
 as government conspiracy, 152–153
 human blood groups and, 162–163
 malaria and, 162–163
 support for homosexual rights and, 117

- HLAs (human leucocyte antigens), 146, 188, 189
- Hobbes, Thomas, 305, 310
- Ho Chi Minh, leader worship, 383–384
- Hofstede, Geert, 155
- Holocaust, 236, 238–239, 381, 396, 397–398
- homophobia
 - capital punishment and, 115–116
 - religiosity and, 117–118
- homosexuals/homosexuality
 - AIDS and fear of death, 90
 - authoritarian personality and disapproval of, 46
 - Catholic doctrine against, 388–389
 - Communist repression of, 387
 - conservative opposition to, 115–116, 119–120, 251, 372
 - demographic changes, 404
 - in global politics, 119–120
 - LGB voting patterns, 119
 - opposition to civil rights of, 35, 115–116, 372
 - overview, 116
 - RWA scores and, 116–117
 - self-deceptive altruism and, 372, 373
 - state-sanctioned prohibitions on, 107, 115–116, 388–389
 - US public opinions on, 117–119
 - See also* gay rights
- Hong Kong, religiosity, 89
- honor killings, 93–94, 112
- horseshoe theory, 380–394
 - anti-ethnocentrism, 386–387
 - authoritarian alliances across the spectrum, 390–394
 - economic egalitarianism, 385
 - leader worship, 383–385
 - overview, 380–382
 - self-deception of leaders on extreme left, 383–388
 - self-deception of leaders on extreme right, 388–390
 - sexual-equality deception, 387–388
- hot-button issues
 - examples, 26
 - personality traits and attitudes toward, 58–59
 - political unawareness of, 421–422
 - sibling rivalry and attitudes toward, 280–282
 - See also specific issues*
- Huayna Capac (Incan emperor), 157–158
- Huguenots, 238
- Humala, Ollanta, 37
- human leucocyte antigens (HLAs), 146, 188, 189
- human nature, perceptions of, 380–394
 - belief in perfectibility of humans, 381, 382
 - changes with aging, 315–323
 - cynicism and, 317–319
 - interconnectedness with others, 399
 - overview, 297–298, 299, 325–327
 - personality trait clusters, 58, 58, 60, 297, 401
 - political orientation and, 306–314
 - RWA category, 56, 57
 - See also* altruism; competitive human nature; cooperative human nature; selfishness
- humans (*Homo sapiens*)
 - economic reliance on families, 361–363
 - evolutionary goals of sexes, 196–197
 - evolution of, 131–133, 145–146, 188, 220–221
 - patrilocal residence pattern, 219–220
 - primate relatives of, 201, 203
- hunter-gatherer societies
 - costly punishment, 353, 355–356
 - economics of dependence, 360–362, 362
 - egalitarian families, 268
 - gender equality and fertility, 203–205
 - indirect reciprocity, 351–352
 - infant/child mortality, 287, 289
 - patrilocal residence pattern, 219–220
 - warfare, 216

- Hussein, Saddam, 229, 346
- Hutterites, consanguineous marriages, 144–145, 188, 189, 190–191
- Hutus vs. Tutsis
 basis of hatred between, 239–240
 genocide, 229–230, 236, 381, 398
- hybrid fertility, 138
- hybrid infertility, 139, 142, 147
- hybridization
 adaptations to environmental niches, 148
 through outbreeding, 138–139
- hyenas, warlike behavior, 218, 219
- hymenoplasty, 112
- hypocrisy. *See* self-deceptive altruism
- ibex, outbreeding depression, 151
- Iceland, optimal-outbreeding study, 172–174
- ideological coherence categories, 422–426, 423
- ideologues, 381, 382, 422, 423, 424
- imagination, disapproval of, 46
- immigrants/immigration
 conservative opposition to, 70–71, 72, 404
 discrimination against immigrants, 99–100
 failure to assimilate, 100
 outbreeding mechanism, 188
 twin-study attitudes toward, 26–27
- immune systems
 hemolytic disease of the newborn, 165
 HIV and malaria, 162–163
 human blood-group antigens, 158–162, 160
 human leucocyte antigens, 146, 188, 189
 of indigenous peoples, 157–158
 Major Histocompatibility Complex, 188, 189, 190–192
 outbreeding enhancement and, 145–146
 Red Queen's Hypothesis, 190
See also infectious diseases
- immunological incompatibility, 152, 164
- Implicit Associations Test, 69–70
- impulse control, authoritarian personality trait, 46
- inbreeding
 adaptation to environmental niche, 147–148
 in agricultural/pastoral societies, 206–207
 altruism and, 149
 of bees, 137
 benefits of, 149–150, 163, 176–177
 ethnocentrism and, 149
 fertility and, 144–145, 170
 hemolytic disease of the newborn and, 165
 human blood groups and, 158–162
 in humans, 137, 139–143, 146
 Incan royalty, 157–158
 infectious diseases and, 152–158, 235
 malaria and, 162–163
 outbreeding vs., 59, 129, 149–150
 overview, 133
 personality traits and, 167–168
 physical traits and, 140–142, 141, 166–168
 preeclampsia and, 166
 tribalism and, 59, 137
 worldwide probability of, 174–175, 175
See also consanguineous marriages; endogamy; outbreeding
- inbreeding depression
 in animals, 138–139, 151
 defined, 135
 disabilities and, 99
 genetic risks, 136–138, 139–143, 146, 170
 in Icelandic genealogy study, 174
 incest taboos to prevent, 178–179, 183
 mechanisms for preventing, 171–172, 177–192
 overview, 129

- inbreeding enhancement, 147, 151, 170
 inbreeding-outbreeding continuum, 133, 134, 146
- Incas
 harems of rulers, 207
 inbreeding, 157–158
 Spanish conquest, 233
 tribalism and religion, 92
- incest
 Catholic doctrine against, 388–389
 Oedipus complex, 184
 practiced by noble castes, 92
 taboos against, 74, 140, 179
See also consanguineous marriages;
 inbreeding
- income. *See* economics; poverty; rich people
- India
 caste system, 92–93
 Democracy Index, 390–391
 divorce laws, 127
 fertility rates, 212–213
 harems of rulers, 207
 immigration from, 76
 Maurya Empire, 304
 Patel surname, 171
- indigenous peoples
 anti-ethnocentrism of far left, 79–80
 blood-group systems of, 158–162, 159
 killed by infectious diseases, 157–158
 percentage of deaths caused by war, 222, 222
See also specific tribes
- indirect reciprocity (costly signaling), 351–352, 395–396
- individualism, pathogen prevalence vs., 155–156, 156
- individualism-collectivism spectrum, 155–156
- Indo-European linguistic family, 30
- Indonesia
 Democracy Index, 390–391
 Lamalera people, 356
 pornography controversy, 111, 112
- Prosperous Justice Party, 111
 religiosity rates, 88
- inequality, tolerance of
 acts of God and, 252–253
 of economic conservatives, 155
 economic inequality, 253–255
 within families, 273–274, 300
 government spending on poor, 256–257
 just-world hypothesis, 251–258
 of Occupiers, 59
 overview, 243
 personality trait clusters, 58, 58, 59–60, 401
 RWA content category, 56, 57
 in society, 249–258
 status of high-ranking people, 257–258
 of Tea Partiers, 59
 tests of, 57
 wealth and private property, 253–255
See also economic inequality
- infanticide, 202, 205, 209
- infantis interruptus* strategy, 292–294
- infant mortality
 consanguineous marriages and, 142–143, 144
 evolutionary fitness and, 143
 inbreeding and, 138, 139, 140, 146
 number of children and, 296
 sibling rivalry and, 287–288
- infectious diseases
 ethnocentrism and, 152–157
 evolutionary fitness and, 157–170
 human blood groups and, 158–162, 160
 impact of outbreeding, 151–152
 outbreeding depression and, 150, 152–157, 161
 out-groups perceived as disease vectors, 152, 153, 235–236
 pathogen prevalence vs. individualism/collectivism, 155–156, 156
 political psychology of, 152–157
 vaccinations, 287–288, 296
See also immune systems; *specific diseases*

- infertility
 hemolytic disease of the newborn and, 165
 of hybrids, 139, 147, 151
 inbreeding and, 142
- inheritance of wealth/property
 kin selection and, 334–335
 through primogeniture, 277–278, 288–289
- Inhofe, Senator Jim, 35
- intellectualism, disapproval of, 46
- Internet
 “Anonymous” group, 19
 social media, 18, 20, 227, 406–407
- interracial marriage
 anti-miscegenation laws, 68, 73, 238–239
 demographic changes and, 404
 between Hutus and Tutsis, 239–240
- intifadas*, genocidal provocation, 227–228
- Invention of Lying, The*, 367–369, 373
- Iott, Rich, 75
- Iran
 2009–10 election protests, 20
 axis of evil, 393
 Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, 106
 Mahmoud Ahmadinejad, 391–393
 nuclear program, 98, 260, 392
 punishment for adultery, 113
 sexual harassment, 125
 sexual intolerance, 106, 108
 tribalism and religiosity, 91–92, 98
- Iraq
 Arab Spring protests, 20
 axis of evil, 393
 Saddam Hussein, 229, 346
- Iraq War
 Mission Accomplished speech, 258
 political orientation and support for, 218, 311
- Ishihara, Shintaro, 112
- Islamic Jihad, 53
- Islamic Republic Medal, to Hugo Chavez, 392
- Islamic Solidarity Games, 98
- Islamist leaders
 alliance with Communist leaders, 391–393
 anti-Christian rhetoric, 81–82
 Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, 106
 exiled from Tunisia, 19
 genocidal ideologies, 227–228, 237
 hyperconnectivity used by, 407
 obedience to, 258
 Osama bin Laden, 249, 389–390
 Prosperous Justice Party (Indonesia), 111
 support for suicide bombers, 346–347, 382
 tribalism and religion, 91–92
 US relations with, 308
- Israel
 abortion politics, 103
 ethnocentric political parties, 69, 76
 Hadash party, 69
 importance of shared ancestry, 94–95
 Iranian relations with, 260
 Labor party, 54
 Law of Return, 94–95
 Likud party, 54, 54
 multiple prejudices, 72
 pro-birth attitudes, 406
 RWA scores, 52–54, 72
 Shas party, 69
 Temple Mount politics, 233–234
 United Torah Judaism party, 69, 95
 US relations with, 308
 women’s service in armed forces, 220
 Zionism, 79
- Israeli-Arab conflict
 Armageddonite view of, 253
 genocidal ideologies, 227, 234, 237
- Israeli holocaust museum, 397
- Italy
 Big Five personality traits, 43
 House of Freedoms party, 43
 multiple prejudices, 72
 Olive Tree party, 43

- Ivory coast, chimpanzee lethal raiding behavior, 217
- Iyengar, Shanto, 337–339
- Janjaweed militias, 98
- Japan
 - abortion beliefs, 103
 - Clean Government Party, 86
 - economic inequality, 385
 - Kamikaze pilots, 346
 - Liberal Democratic Party, 86
 - pornography controversy, 111–112
 - religiosity, 86, 89
- Japanese Americans, social attitudes of first-borns, 278, 281
- Jerusalem, Jewish-Christian-Muslim conflicts, 234
- Jewish people. *See* Judaism
- “Joe the Plumber,” 425
- Johnson, Allen, 204, 205
- Jordan
 - Arab Spring protests, 20
 - immigration from, 76
- Joseph, Sir Keith, 257
- Jost, John, 76, 408
- Joy Brigades, North Korea, 387–388
- Judaism
 - Armageddonite view of, 253
 - Ashkenazim, 52, 69, 95, 188
 - dietary restrictions, 94–95
 - homosexuality in the Bible, 117–118
 - immigration to Israel, 94
 - intermarriage, 188
 - Israeli-Arab conflict, 94–95, 227, 234, 237, 253
 - Israeli RWA scores, 52–54, 53, 54, 84, 85
 - kibbutzim* and the Westermarck effect, 183–184
 - Mizrahim, 52, 95
 - overestimation of Jews in population, 70–71
 - Rastafarians and, 98
 - Sephardim, 52, 69, 95, 188
 - sibling rivalry depictions in the Bible, 274–275
 - tribalism and religion, 92
 - worldwide statistics, 96
 - See also* Anti-Semitism
- Judeo-Christian Enlightenment, 82
- just-world hypothesis
 - acts of God, 252–253
 - cartoon, 254
 - government spending on poor, 256–257
 - justification for political authority, 257–258
 - overview, 251–252
 - status of high-ranking people, 257–258
 - support for male dominance, 273
 - wealth and private property, 253–255
- !Kung people, 204–205, 287, 362
- Kadyrov, Ramzan, 124–125
- Kamikaze pilots, 346
- Kampuchea, Pol Pot regime, 240
- Kansas, voting against financial self-interest, 35–36
- Kaplan, Hillard, 211, 360–362
- Kato, David, 115–116
- Kauṭīlīya (Chānakya), 304, 410
- Keniston, Kenneth, 268
- Kennedy, John F., 307
- Kerry, John
 - attributes of people voting for, 41–42, 42, 119
 - subliminally morphed photo experiment, 337–339, 338
- Khamenei, Ayatollah Ali, 106
- Khmer Rouge, 240
- kibbutzim*, Westermarck effect in, 183–184
- Kim Il-sung, 387
- Kim Jong-il, 386, 387–388
- Kim Jong-un, 386
- Kingdom of Hawaii, religion in politics, 83

- King Solomon, Temple built by, 233–234
- kin-recognition mechanisms for optimal outbreeding
 innate mechanisms, 188–193
 sexual imprinting, 182–188
- kin selection, 330–342
 in animals, 151
 brain mechanisms for, 31, 341–342
 changes in exposure over the lifespan, 358–360
 as conservative, 347
 experiments to test, 333–337, 350
 Hamilton's rule of, 331–333
 inbreeding and, 149
 inheritance of property and, 334–335
 by leftist dictators, 387
 mechanisms for, 339–342
 overview, 330–331
 oxytocin's effect on, 339–341
 political consequences, 337–339
 suicidal nepotistic altruism, 346–347, 358–359
- kinship
 Icelandic genealogy study, 173, 173–174
See also consanguineous marriages; endogamy; family authority and family conflict; inbreeding
- kinsmen, Ku Klux Klan, 75
- Kissinger, Henry, 378
- Kiwai people, 226
- Klofstad, Casey, 168–169
- Knight, Kathleen, 423
- Knops antigens, 163
- Kohn, Michael, 138
- Kressel, Neil, 239
- Kristof, Nicholas, 154
- Ku Klux Klan
 attitudes toward AIDS, 152
 authoritarian family discipline, 271
 ethnocentrism, 75
 homophobic beliefs, 118
 threats of violence, 261
- Kurds, genocide, 229
- Kuwait, Arab Spring protests, 20
- kwashiorkor*, 290–291, 291
- Kyrgyzstan, economic inequality, 385
- Labor Party (Israel), 54, 54
- Labouriau, Rodrigo, 179–180
- lactational amenorrhea, 290
- Lakoff, George, 100, 251, 265, 309
- Lamalera people, 356
- Lammers, Joris, 377–378
- Laos, economic inequality, 385
- Lasch, Christopher, 273
- Lasswell, Harold, 273
- Latifi, Habibollah, 91–92
- Latin America
 corruption, impact on GDP per capita, 380
 GDP per capita, rise in, 38–39
 political extremism/moderation, 38–39
See also specific Latin American countries
- Latinos
 demographic changes, 404
 immigration issues, 26–27, 70–71, 72, 404
 overestimation of Hispanics in population, 70–71
 political extremism/moderation, 40–41
- leader worship, 383–385
- Lebanon
 Arab Spring protests, 20
 Hezbollah party, 98, 258, 260
 immigration from, 76
- Lee, Spike, 153
- left-right political spectrum
 self-placement survey, 28–29, 29, 39
See also political orientation
- left-wing political views
 on abortion, 103
 bedroom cues to identify, 76
 ethnocentrism and, 76–77
 feminization of, 122–123

- global self-positioning survey, 28–29, 29
- origin of term, 28
- political extremism/moderation in Peru, 37–38
- See also* Communism; Democrats; liberals; Socialism
- Lenin, 78–80, 387
- Lerner, Melvin, 252
- lesbians. *See* gay rights; homosexuals/homosexuality
- level of significance, 419–420
- Leviathan power, 305
- Levin, Yehuda, 118
- Levinson, Daniel, 36
- Levy, David, 77, 270
- Lewis, Bernard, 82
- LGBT people. *See* gay rights; homosexuals/homosexuality
- liberals
 - in academia, 47
 - anterior cingulate traits of, 31, 341
 - anti-ethnocentrism of far left, 78–80, 100, 381, 386–387
 - birth order associated with, 277–282, 295
 - Canadian RWA scores, 51–52, 52
 - cooperative human nature, 307–308
 - dreams of, 312
 - efforts to recruit others, 403
 - egalitarian worldview, 258, 263–264, 296
 - ethnocentrism and, 76–77
 - family disciplinary strategies, 266–269
 - fear of germs compared with conservatives, 154
 - feminization of, 122–123
 - “Great Backlash” in response to 1960s liberals, 35
 - horseshoe theory, 380, 381–382
 - human nature perceived as improving, 313–314
 - incest taboos in liberal societies, 74
 - income and personalities of blue states, 41–44
 - latte or limousine liberals, 35
 - liberal-conservative self-placement, 28–29, 29, 39
 - mate choice, 168–169
 - MRI brain studies, 31–32, 32
 - novelty-seeking behavior, 181–182
 - Nurturant Parent model, 272
 - opposition to capital punishment, 247, 260, 311
 - opposition to inequality, 250–251, 255, 274
 - opposition to punishment, 259, 261
 - opposition to torture, 249
 - personality traits, 43, 277, 320, 366
 - physiological differences, 32–33
 - processing of dominant emotions by, 310–312
 - progressive, defined, 312
 - reciprocal altruism, 347
 - religious practices, 87
 - sexual tolerance, 107, 109, 115
 - social scientists as, 321
 - support for affirmative action, 69
 - support for desegregation, 36, 426
 - support for gay rights, 119, 120
 - support for gender equality, 120–121, 123, 123, 124, 127–128
 - support for social spending, 256, 257
 - tolerance of rule breakers, 247–248, 250–251
 - tribalism cluster of personality traits, 63
 - twin studies on left-right orientation, 23–24, 25, 25–27
 - young people as, 318–319, 322
 - See also* Democrats; left-wing
- Librescu, Liviu, 396
- Libya
 - age structure, 405
 - Arab Spring protests, 20
 - Civil War and politicide, 236–237

- Colonel Gaddafi, 20, 236, 242, 383
 mass rapes, 242
- Lichtenberg, Judith, 396–397
- Light of the World* (Pope Benedict XVI), 114
- Likud party (Israel), 54, 54
- Limbaugh, Rush, 389
- limbic system development, 364–365, 366
- litmus tests, political, 49–55
- Liu Xiaobo, 390–391
- Locke, John, 301
- Logan, Lara, 125
- Lucas, Arthur, 245–246, 246, 250, 252
- Lucretius, 90
- Luther, Martin, 231, 235
- lying. *See* self-deceptive altruism
- Lysenko, Trofim, 303
- Machiguenga tribe, 204, 205, 268, 354–355
- Madison, James, 305–306
- Madsen, Elaine, 335–336
- Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC), 188, 189, 190–192
- malaria
 HIV/AIDS and, 162–163
 prevalence vs. individualism/
 collectivism, 155–156, 156
 sickle-cell disease and, 162–163, 239
- Malawi, religiosity rates, 89
- Malayo-Polynesian ethno-linguistic group, 30
- male-coalitional reproductive strategy, 223
- male dominance
 in agricultural/pastoral societies, 206–209
 in authoritarian countries, 124
 biblical depictions of, 199
 in Chechnya, 125–126
 in chimpanzees vs. bonobos, 202–203, 218–219, 294
 commitment capital, 197
 conservative support for, 124–127, 273
 economic power, 197
 fear of losing, 124
 in hierarchical families, 271, 272–273
 marriage of young girls, 124, 126–127
 number of children and, 199
 patriarchal oppression, 272–273
 political power, 197
 preference for male children, 194–195, 200, 213
 in Saudi Arabia, 126
- males
 in agricultural/pastoral societies, 205–209
 fear of infectious disease and, 157
 hierarchical vs. egalitarian worldview, 272–273
 in hunter-gatherer societies, 203–205
 miscarriage of male fetuses during wartime, 225–226
 parental investment of, 196–199, 219
 targeted by genocide, 237
- male violence, 220–223
 murder rates, 224
 overview, 220–223
 rape, 73, 153, 221, 223, 241–242
 sexual harassment, 124–126
 warfare as reproductive strategy, 223–226
 warlike behavior, 219–220
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, 90
- Mallet, James, 139
- malnutrition
kwashiorkor, 290–291, 291
 sibling rivalry and, 286
 weaning conflicts and, 290–292
- Malta, abortion politics, 104
- manga* comics, pornography controversy, 111–112
- “man in the hole, the,” 157–158
- Manitoba Prejudice Scale, 66–67
- Mankoff, Robert, 254

- Mao, Chairman, 274, 387
- Maria Luisa of Orleans, 141
- marijuana, student use of, 280
- Maring tribe, peacemaking ceremonies, 226
- marriage
- anti-miscegenation laws, 68, 73, 238–239
 - arranged marriage, 106–107, 124, 207, 207–208, 208
 - demographic changes and, 404
 - for economic/political purposes, 127
 - gay marriage, 115, 117, 119
 - Icelandic genealogy study, 172–174
 - mixed-race marriage, 185
 - polygynous societies, 224
 - right to choose own spouse, 124, 127
 - sim-pua*, or minor, 183
 - vs. education and labor-force participation, 211
 - without parental approval, 207, 212
 - young brides, 124, 126–127
- See also* consanguineous marriages; extramarital affairs
- martyrs
- enigmatic altruism of heroic rescuers, 395–399
 - Pavel Morozov as, 78
 - suicide bombers as, 346–347
- Marx, Karl, 302–303, 306
- Marxism
- leader worship, 383–384
 - overview, 302–303
 - property ownership, 255
 - raised-fist salute, 258
 - sexual equality, 220
- masturbation, 108, 110–111
- mating, optimal. *See* outbreeding, optimal
- mating patterns
- fear of infectious disease and, 157
 - genetic diversity, 148
 - of Hutterites, 190–191
 - infantis interruptus*, 292–294
 - kin selection, 149
 - men's role, 196–197
 - MHC and, 191–192
 - odor preferences, 191–193
 - outbreeding depression and, 150–151
 - of Patels, 171–172
 - self-deceptive courtship, 368, 371–372
 - similar physical/personality traits of partners, 167–169, 403
 - women's role, 196–197
- See also* inbreeding; outbreeding; reproduction; sexual desire; sexuality, nonreproductive
- matriarchy, 272–273
- matriotism, 219, 220
- Matthews, Chris, 272
- Mauritania, religiosity rates, 89
- Maurya Empire, 304, 410–411
- Mbeki, Thabo, 153
- McCain, John, 109, 422, 425
- McCann, Stewart, 246–247
- McCrae, Robert, 30, 322–323
- McDermott, Rose, 168–169
- media
- coverage of Tunisian riots, 18, 21
 - deceptive advertising, 368, 371
 - depictions of altruism, 367–369
 - government restrictions on, 19
 - political elites, 424, 425
 - political propaganda, 76–80
 - social media, 18, 20, 227, 406–407
- See also specific media figures*
- medical bills, bankruptcies due to, 34
- Mein Kampf* (A. Hitler), 75, 257
- Melanesians, 132, 132
- Meloan, Jos, 39, 74, 124
- Mencius, 300–301, 304
- mental health, family conflicts and, 266–267
- Metzger, Tom, 75, 261, 310
- Mexico, drug cartels, 315–317, 358
- MHC (Major Histocompatibility Complex), 188, 189, 190–192

- Middle Assyrian Laws, 278
- middle class
 in Latin America, 38
 political instability and, 406
- Middle East
 Arab Spring protests, 17–21
 consanguineous union probability,
 174–176, 175
 demographic changes and, 406–407
 fertility rates, 212
 Iran controversy, 260
 preference for male children, 194–195,
 200
 RWA scores for Jewish Israelis and
 Muslim Palestinians, 52–54, 53,
 54
 US-brokered peace, 308
See also Arab Spring protests; Islamist
 leaders; Judaism; Muslims; *spe-*
cific countries
- Midianites, 226
- Milošević, Slobodan, 47
- minga*, 353
- miscarriages
 blood-group incompatibilities and, 164
 of male fetuses during wartime,
 225–226
 MHC and, 188, 190
- Mizrahim, 52, 95, 188
- moderation. *See* political moderation
- Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact, 391, 392
- Money-Kyrle, Roger, 270, 309
- mongooses, social inequality, 201
- Monroe, Kristen, 398
- Moore, Michael, 261
- Morales, Evo, 76, 255, 393
- moralistic fallacy, 215, 250–251
- morality
 degenerating-world perspective,
 312–314
 “Great Backlash” in response to 1960s
 liberalism, 35
 group vs. individual, 382
 of propaganda by political leaders,
 376–380
See also altruism; inequality, tolerance
 of; religiosity; selfishness; sexu-
 ality, nonreproductive
- Moral Order is the Natural Order, 251
- Moreno-Ocampo, Luis, 242
- Morozov, Pavel, 78
- Moses, 226, 233–234, 275
- mothers
 in egalitarian families, 269, 272–273
 in hierarchical families, 271
 interactions with children, 267,
 272–273
 oxytocin bonding role, 339
 parental investment of, 196–199, 219
 sexual-imprinting study, 186
See also fertility; pregnancy;
 reproduction
- Mount Carmel Forest Fire, 253
- Mourant, Arthur, 158, 161
- MRI studies on political orientation,
 31–32, 32
- Mubarak, Hosni, 20
- Muhammad (Prophet), 81, 98, 175–176,
 227
- Muslim Brotherhood party, 112–113
- Muslims
 abortion beliefs, 103–104
 attitudes toward premarital sex,
 112–113
 Bosnian genocide, 47, 80, 104, 240,
 241
 Christian-Muslim conflicts, 235, 252
 consanguineous union probability,
 174–176, 175
 discrimination against, 85
 divorce laws, 127
 Dutch attitudes toward, 340
 genocidal ideologies, 237
 headscarf controversies, 19, 74, 99,
 125–126
 Hindu-Muslim conflicts, 232–233

- hyperconnectivity and Islamist militants, 407
- as immigrants in Germany, 99–100
intifadas, 227–228
- Israeli-Arab conflict, 94–95, 227, 234, 237, 253
- Obama perceived as Muslim, 97
- opposition to gay rights, 119
- preference for male children, 194–195
- primogeniture ban, 289–290
- punishment for adultery, 113
- religious discrimination by, 81–82
- RWA scores, 52–54, 53, 84, 85
- self-deception of leaders, 389–390
- sexual intolerance, 106, 108, 109–110, 111
- suicide bombers, 346–347, 382
- tribal ideologies, 92, 98, 100
- US relations with, 307–308
- worldwide statistics, 96, 96
- See also* Islamist leaders; religiosity
- mutual dependence, 200–203, 205–209
- Myanmar (Burma), ethnic persecution, 232
- Naím, Moisés, 109, 406
- NARG1, neurotransmitter receptor, 27
- National Association for Research & Therapy of Homosexuality, 372
- National Election Studies, 28, 34
- nationalism/patriotism
- of conservatives, 67–68, 311
 - male warfare and, 220
 - RWA questions related to, 66–67
 - See also* ethnocentrism
- Nation of Islam, 152–153
- naturalistic fallacy, 215, 251
- natural selection
- gene mutations and, 136
 - human blood-group systems and, 158–162
 - inbreeding favored by, 151–152
 - reciprocal altruism and, 348
 - subtle cheating favored by, 370
 - See also* evolutionary fitness
- Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion, The* (J. Zaller), 424
- Nazi party
- authoritarian personality, 45–49
 - childhood discipline and attraction to, 270–271
 - cooperation with Stalin, 391
 - economic depression and, 39–40
 - fatherland symbolism, 274
 - Holocaust, 232, 236, 238–239, 381, 396, 397–398
 - neo-Nazis, 74–75, 271, 310, 313
 - post-WWII de-Nazification study, 77, 86, 270
 - salute, 258
 - See also* fascism; Hitler, Adolf
- Neanderthals, 131–133, 132, 145
- Neolithic people, 205
- neolocal residence pattern, 179
- neo-Nazis, 74–75, 271, 310, 313
- See also* hate groups in US
- Nepal, obstetric fistulas, 127
- Nesse, Randolph, 371
- Netanyahu, Benjamin, 95
- neuroscience studies
- of aging brains, 363–365
 - of altruistic behavior, 341–342, 356–357
 - of political orientation, 31, 181–182, 341, 366
- Neuroticism, personality trait, 30, 33
- New Anti-Semitism, 79
- Nicaragua, abortion politics, 104
- Niger, religiosity rates, 88
- Nigeria, punishment for adultery, 113
- Nixon, Richard, 73, 407
- Niyazov, Saparmurat, 384
- NMDA, attributes associated with, 27
- Nobel Peace Prize
- to Al Gore, 397
 - to Liu Xiaobo, 390–391

- North Korea
 axis of evil, 393
 Law on Sex Equality, 387–388
 leader worship, 386
- Norwalk virus, 161
- Norway, kin selection experiments, 333–335, 350
- novelty-seeking behavior
 of later-born children, 276–277, 295–296
 limbic system and, 365
 mating dispersal distance and, 181–182
- Nowak, Martin, 351, 352
- nuclear weapons
 in Iran, 98, 260, 392
 Rosenberg executions, 122
 Science for Peace, 348
- Nuremberg Laws, 238
- Nurturant Parent model, 272
- nutrition
 of Aché people, 360–362, 362
 in agricultural/pastoral societies, 205–209
 childhood survival and, 287–288
 malnutrition, 286, 290–292, 291
- Nuzi-Akkadian Laws, 278
- Obama, Barack
 2008 election, 422–423
Audacity of Hope, The, 313–314
 belief in cooperative human nature, 307–308
 Glenn Beck’s opposition to, 65, 97
 Guantanamo Bay detention camp, 249
 Iran policy, 260
 “Joe the Plumber” and, 425
 Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 34, 261
 racial issues, 40, 65, 68
 Tea Party opposition to, 40, 65, 71
- Ober, Carole, 144
- OBP2A and OBP2B, 192–193
- obstetric fistulas, 126–127
- Occupy Wall Street movement, 21–22, 59
- O’Donnell, Christine, 110, 117
- odor preferences, mechanisms for, 191–193
- Oedipus complex, 184
- Olsson, Ola, 39
- Oman, Arab Spring protests, 20
- Openness, personality trait
 changes with aging, 320, 322–323, 365
 of later-born children, 277
 political orientation and, 30, 33, 41–42, 43–44, 51
- Opus Dei, 114
- oral sex, religious condemnation of, 114
- orgasms, 115
- Origins of Political Order, The* (F. Fukuyama), 224
- Ottoman Interregnum, 289–290
- outbreeding
 altruism and, 149
 anti-miscegenation laws, 68, 73, 238–239
 benefits of, 138, 163, 235
 by early humans, 131–133
 fertility and, 170
 hybridization through, 138–139
 in Icelandic genealogy study, 173–174
 overview, 133
 potential risks, 149–150
 tribalism and, 59
 vs. inbreeding, 59, 129
See also exogamy
- outbreeding, optimal, 171–193
 dispersal mechanisms, 177–182, 365
 distance and kinship, 172–177
 kin-recognition mechanisms, 182–188
 optimal genetic distance, 177
 overview, 59, 129
 Patel mating patterns, 171–172
- outbreeding depression
 adaptation to environmental niche, 147–148
 in animals and plants, 150–151

- dispersal mechanisms to prevent, 177–182
- in humans, 150, 151–152
- immunological incompatibility and, 152, 164
- infectious diseases and, 152–157, 161, 163
- miscarriages and, 164
- overview, 147
- physical compatibility and, 166–167
- preeclampsia and, 166
- outbreeding enhancement
 - defined, 135
 - in humans, 145–146
 - in mice, 138, 145
- outbreeding-inbreeding continuum, 133, 134, 146
- oxytocin, effect on kin-selective altruism, 339–341

- Pääbo, Svante, 131–132
- pacifism
 - of bonobos, 218, 226
 - of Hutterites, 144
 - Kiwai peacemaking ceremonies, 226
 - political-orientation indicator, 311
 - Vietnam War protesters, 268–269, 307, 348
- Page, Benjamin, 220, 408–409
- Pakistan
 - consanguineous marriages, 142–143, 170, 174, 175
 - death of bin Laden, 389–390
 - Hindu-Muslim conflict, 233
 - immigration from, 76
 - Jamaat Ahle Sunnat party, 82
 - obstetric fistulas, 127
 - religious discrimination, 81–82
 - sexual intolerance, 109–110
- Paladino, Carl, 71, 118, 260
- Palestinian Association for Family Planning and Protection, 194–195
- Palestinian National Authority, 153, 234, 308, 346
- Palestinians
 - Fatah party, 153, 194, 227, 237
 - genocidal ideologies, 227, 237
 - Hamas party, 53, 237
 - RWA scores, 52–54, 53, 84, 85
 - suicide bombers, 346
- Palin, Sarah, 109, 261, 425
- Papua New Guinea
 - Au and Gnau peoples, 355, 357
 - peacemaking feasts, 226
 - percentage of deaths caused by war, 222, 222
- Paraguay, Aché people, 205, 351–352, 360–362, 362, 363
- parental investment
 - first-born vs. later-born children and, 275, 295
 - gender equality and, 207
 - male vs. female roles, 196–197, 210–211, 219
 - overview, 196, 285
 - parent-offspring conflict, 285–287, 288–289, 292
- parenting
 - personality trait changes with, 321–323, 360
 - roles of men vs. women, 196–197, 210–211, 219
 - RWA scores of parents/nonparents, 321, 321–322
 - See also* discipline, family; family authority and family conflict
- Parent-Offspring Conflict, 285–287, 288–289, 292
- Parham, Peter, 146
- Parsees, 176
- Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 34, 261
- patriarchal oppression, 272–273
- patrilocal residence pattern, 179, 219–220
- patriotism. *See* nationalism/patriotism
- Paul, Rand, 68
- Pelosi, Nancy, 261

- Persian Gulf/Arabian Gulf, controversy over naming, 98
- personality trait clusters, universal evolutionary roots of, 59–60
- overview, 26, 57–61, 60, 297, 401
- tolerance of inequality, 58, 58, 59–60
- See also* competitive human nature, personality trait cluster; cooperative human nature, personality trait cluster; tribalism cluster of personality traits
- personality traits
- authoritarian personality, 45–49
 - Big Five personality traits, 30, 33, 41–42, 51, 55
 - changes with aging, 315–323, 363–366
 - of chimpanzees, 33
 - of conservatives, 24, 43–44, 277, 320, 366
 - correlation between spouses, 167–168, 403
 - DNA studies, 27
 - fixation of, 369
 - F-scale, 46–48, 50, 57
 - genetic component of, 43
 - of heroic rescuers, 397–399
 - impact of ancestral origin, 30
 - impact of climate, 30
 - impact of sibling rivalry, 294–296
 - of liberals, 24, 43, 277, 320, 366
 - of red- vs. blue-state residents, 41–44
 - warlike nature of men vs. women, 220
- See also* altruism; competitive human nature, personality trait cluster; cooperative human nature, personality trait cluster; cynicism; Right-Wing Authoritarianism (RWA) scale; selfishness
- Peru
- anti-ethnocentrism of extreme left, 79–80
 - attitudes toward homosexuality, 120
 - condom distribution, 114
 - Fuerza Social party, 120
 - Fujimori government, 38, 257
 - hunter-gatherer societies, 204, 205
 - Machiguenga childrearing, 268
 - Peru Possible party, 120
 - political extremism/moderation, 37, 37–38
 - Red Fatherland party, 37–38
 - Shining Path, 79–80, 382
- Peterpan, Ariel, 111
- Pferdmann, Reinhard, 75
- phenotypic assortative mating, 168
- pheromones
- MHC, 191–192
 - OBP2A and OBP2B, 192–193
- Philip IV (Spain), 166–167, 167
- physical traits
- correlation between spouses, 167–169
 - inbreeding and, 140–142, 141, 166–167, 167
- physiology
- differences between liberals and conservatives, 32–33
 - MRI scans of conservative/liberal brains, 31–32, 32
- Pinker, Steven, 272
- Pinky, Nashfia Akhand, 124–125
- Pinochet, Augusto, 255
- plague (Black Death), human blood groups and, 160, 160, 235–236
- Plato, 303
- Plomin, Robert, 279
- Poland
- anti-Semitism, 47
 - Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact, 392
 - Polish Council to Save Jews, Żegota, 397–398
- polarization of public opinion, 412–413, 422–426
- police
- attempts to suppress protests, 18–21
 - bribery, 17–21
- political attitudes
- authoritarian governments and, 28, 39

- factors that change, 404–408
- freedom of speech and press, 381, 406–407
- ideological, 382, 422, 423, 425
- on Occupy movement, 24
- polarization of, 412–413, 422–426
- spectrum of coherence, 337, 339, 421–426
- stability of, 408–410
- utopian beliefs, 314, 381–382, 388
- willingness to express, 28
- See also* egalitarian worldview; hierarchical worldview
- political-cohesion spectrum, 39
- political elites, 424, 425
- political enlightenment, four steps toward, 412–413
- political extremism
 - anti-ethnocentrism of far left, 78–80, 381, 386–387
 - assortative mating and, 169
 - authoritarian personality and, 45–49
 - belief in perfectibility of humans, 381, 382
 - dangerous-world beliefs, 310
 - degenerating-world perspective, 313
 - ethnocentrism of extreme right, 74–75, 152–153, 169
 - genocide as a result of, 231–232
 - at global level, 39–41
 - horseshoe theory, 380–394
 - hyperegalitarianism, 272–273
 - ideologues, 422, 423, 425
 - in large populations, 36
 - in Latin America, 38–39
 - in Latinos, 40–41
 - in Peru, 37, 37–38
 - self-deception of leaders on extreme left, 383–388
 - self-deception of leaders on extreme right, 388–390
 - threats of violence by far-right politicians, 260–261
 - utopian beliefs, 314, 381
 - See also* hate groups in US; Nazi party
- political leaders
 - absolute power of, 382
 - accountability of, 408
 - birth order, 276
 - corrupted by power, 377–380, 382
 - dangerous-world beliefs, 308–312
 - degenerating-world perspective, 313
 - dictators, 19–22, 383–385, 386
 - exposés of corruption, 407–408
 - ideologues, 382, 422, 423, 425
 - justification for authority, 257–258
 - moral development of, 300–301
 - selecting by facial features, 337–339, 338
 - self-deception of, 376–380, 383–390
 - symbolic of fathers, 273–274
 - worship of, 383–385, 386
- political moderation
 - authoritarian alliances against moderates, 390–394
 - in authoritarian countries, 39
 - factors that contribute to, 402–403
 - as function of GDP per capita, 39, 40
 - at global level, 39–41
 - in large populations, 36
 - in Latin America, 38–39
 - in Latinos, 40–41
 - in Peru, 37, 37–38
- political orientation
 - attitudes toward authority and, 246–249
 - birth order and, 277–282
 - Block study, 23–24, 27
 - capital punishment views and, 246–247, 248, 251, 252, 260, 311
 - changes with aging, 27, 318–319, 366
 - correlation with childhood discipline, 266–268
 - correlation with religiosity, 81–105
 - correlation with spouse's, 168–169
 - correlation with virginity, 121
 - cynicism and, 317–319

- dopamine receptors and, 181–182
- ethnocentrism vs. xenophilia, 65–80
- evolutionary-origins argument, 59–60
- fear of germs and, 152–157
- genetic studies on, 27
- government spending on poor, 256
- horseshoe theory, 380–394
- ideological-coherence categories, 422–426
- just-world hypothesis and, 251–258
- kin selection and, 339
- liberal-conservative self-placement, 28–29, 29
- mate selection by, 168–169
- MRI brain studies on, 31–32, 32
- overview, 402–403
- perceptions of human nature and, 306–314
- personality traits and, 24, 30–31, 57–59
- politicide based on, 228–229, 231
- primate studies, 33
- religiosity vs. secularism, 81–105
- sibling personalities and, 294–296
- stable nature of, 408–410
- tax-policy preferences and, 256–257
- twin studies on, 25, 25, 26, 363
- universality of left and right, 28–31
- political orientation, measurement of
- Anti-Semitism scale, 46, 66
 - Ethnocentrism scale, 46, 66
 - F-scale, 46–47, 50, 57, 66
 - Manitoba Prejudice Scale, 66–67
 - Politico-Economic Conservatism scale, 46
 - Wilson-Paterson Conservatism Scale, 26
- Most importantly, see* Right-Wing Authoritarianism (RWA) scale
- political parties
- legalized in Tunisia, 19
 - as predictors of ethnocentrism, 69
 - repression by Ben Ali government, 19
- See also specific parties*
- political psychology, authoritarian personality studies, 45–49
- political unawareness, of American public
- ideological-coherence categories, 337, 339, 422–426, 423
 - overview, 421–426
- politicide, 228–230, 237, 240
- See also* genocide
- polygynous societies, war-casualty rates, 224
- Polynesians, caste system, 92–93
- Pope Benedict IX, 388–389
- Pope Benedict XVI, 114
- Pope Gregory VI, 389
- Pope John XII, 388
- pornography
- bin Laden's use of, 389–390
 - conservative opposition to, 108, 111–112
 - overview, 111–112
- position psychology of birth order (Adler), 275
- Post, Jerrold, 80, 387
- poverty
- and criminal justice system, 251
 - education and, 89–90
 - government spending on poor, 256–257
 - just-world hypothesis, 253–255
 - religiosity and, 88–90, 89, 254–255
 - right to reproduce and, 256–257
 - statistics on economic inequality, 35
 - voting against financial self-interest, 34–36, 37–41, 402
- See also* economic inequality
- power
- authoritarian personality trait, 46
 - corruption of leaders by, 378–380, 382, 389
- power inequalities. *See* authority, societal attitudes toward; economic inequality; family authority and family conflict; gender equality; inequality, tolerance of

- Praxedis, Mexico, 315–317
- predators
 - reciprocal altruism to defend against, 344
 - siblicide in predatory birds, 288
 - warlike behavior of social predators, 218
- preeclampsia, 166
- prefrontal cortex, development of, 364–365
- pregnancy
 - complications from outbreeding, 152
 - copulation-maximizing goals, 196–197, 219
 - deaths from childbirth, 198, 198–199
 - hemolytic disease of the newborn, 165
 - immunological incompatibility, 152, 164
 - interbirth intervals, 145, 196, 198, 205–206, 287–288, 290–294
 - miscarriages, 164, 188, 190, 225–226
 - number of children, 198–199
 - preeclampsia, 166
 - teen pregnancy, 126–127, 312
- prejudice. *See* discrimination; ethnocentrism; racial discrimination
- premarital sex
 - abstinence vs., 109, 209
 - arranged marriages and, 107
 - conservative opposition to, 108
 - overview, 111
 - partisan attitudes toward, 112
 - sexual education and, 108–110
 - virginity emphasis, 107, 112–113
 - See also* extramarital affairs; sexuality, nonreproductive
- primates
 - costly punishment, 353
 - deception among, 370
 - dispersal mechanisms for optimal outbreeding, 178–179
 - gender equality in bonobos vs. chimps, 201–203, 218–219
 - inbreeding and infant mortality, 138
 - indirect reciprocity, 351
 - infantis interruptus*, 293–294
 - male violence, 220–221
 - MHCs and mating patterns, 191
 - outbreeding depression in, 151
 - political lives of, 33
 - reciprocal altruism, 349–350
 - war and genocide, 216–219, 220–221
 - weaning conflicts, 292
 - See also specific types of primates*
- primogeniture, 277–278, 288–289
- Prince of Yen, 228
- Prisoner's Dilemma, game theory, 347–348, 356–357, 369–370
- progressives. *See* liberals
- projection, defense mechanism, 374
- Projectivity, authoritarian personality trait, 46
- pro-life beliefs, 102–104
 - See also* abortion
- propaganda, by political leaders, 376–380
- property ownership
 - authoritarian governments and, 255
 - political power and, 402
 - primogeniture, 277–278, 288–289
- prostitution
 - Eliot Spitzer and, 374
 - George Rekers and, 372, 373–374
 - Joy Brigades in North Korea, 387–388
 - religious condemnation of, 114
- protesters. *See* dissidents
- pseudo-speciation, 73–74
- punishment
 - costly (strong reciprocity), 352–356, 357, 368
 - political orientation and support for, 259–261, 264
 - in Prisoner's Dilemma game, 347–348, 357
 - in tit-for-tat game, 349
 - See also* capital punishment; discipline, family
- Putin, Vladimir, 258

- Quayle, Ben, 260
 Quayle, Dan, 256
 Queen Gertrude (*Hamlet*), 374
 Qur'an
 burned in China, 387
 on consanguineous marriage, 175–176
 disrespect for, 234, 235
 hijab mandates, 19
- Rabin, Yitzhak, 252–253
 racial discrimination
 affirmative-action support, 69
 anti-miscegenation laws, 68, 73, 238–239
 Civil Rights Movement, 67–68
 in criminal justice system, 250
 education and opposition to, 426
 election of Barack Obama, 40, 65, 68
 in Europe, 69
 by extreme right groups, 74–75
 fusiform face area study, 186–187
 Glenn Beck on race, 65
 HIV/AIDS and, 152–153
 between Hutus and Tutsis, 239–240, 381
 Implicit Associations Test, 69–70
 in mate choice, 168–169
 multiple prejudices, 71–74
 overestimation of minorities in population, 70–71, 75
 political orientation and, 65
 protests against, 281
 by right-wing governments, 388
 social-desirability-bias experiment, 340–341
 in South Africa, 67
 in Sudan, 98
 by Tea Party, 68, 71
 in utopian societies, 381
 See also anti-Semitism; ethnocentrism; tribalism
- Radfahrernaturen* (bicyclist's personality), 258
- Railton, Peter, 308–309, 370
 Ram (Hindu deity), 232–233
 Rangel, Charles, 261
 rape
 anti-miscegenation and, 73
 of people with AIDS, 153
 as weapon of mass reproduction, 241–242
 by Yanomamö warriors, 221, 223
 Rapoport, Anatol, 348–349
 Rastafarians, 98
Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in American's Policy Preferences, The (B. Page and R. Shapiro), 408–409
 Reagan, Ronald, 307, 422
 reciprocal altruism, 343–357
 in animals, 343–344, 344, 349–350
 changes in exposure across the lifespan, 359–360
 evolution of, 344–350
 indirect reciprocity, 351–352, 395–396
 as liberal, 347
 strong reciprocity, 352–356, 357
 susceptibility to cheating, 349, 351, 359, 367, 369–370, 379
 redistributive economic policies, 34–35
 Red Queen's Hypothesis, 190
 red states
 “Great Backlash” in response to 1960s liberalism, 35
 income and personalities of, 41–44
 segregation by political orientation, 169, 403
 See also conservatives; Republicans
- Rees, Geraint, 31
 regulatory (internal) wars, 226
 Reich, Robert, 422
 Rekers, George, 372, 373–374
 religion
 consanguineous marriage prohibitions, 176
 endogamy in traditional religions, 92–95

- endogamy in transcendental religions, 96–98
- evolutionary origins, 87
- global statistics, 87
- major religious groups, 96
- overview, 90–91
- transcendental religions, 96–98
- tribal conflicts between religions, 99–100
- See also specific religions*
- religion in politics
 - abortion and, 102–103
 - history of, 82–83
 - in Iran, 91–92
 - Republican support for, 35
 - by right-wing governments, 388–389
 - tribalism and, 91–104
- religiosity
 - as component of tribalism, 58, 63, 91–105, 235
 - conservatism and, 104, 105
 - education and, 89–90
 - exclusionary ideologies, 232–235
 - fear of death and, 90, 91, 102
 - fertility and, 101–102, 105, 106–107
 - of first- vs. later-born children, 278, 281
 - genetic component of, 87–88
 - impact on reproduction, 91, 101–104
 - impact on tribalism, 91–104
 - in Japan, 86
 - just-world hypothesis, 251–253, 254–255
 - liberal opposition to, 250–251
 - partisanship and, 85–86
 - poverty and, 88–90, 89
 - pro-birth attitudes and, 406
 - RWA scores, 56, 83–85, 84, 97
 - sexual intolerance and, 106, 108–114
 - Spanish Inquisition, 141–142
 - stress and, 88–90, 91
 - vs. spirituality, 86–87
 - worldwide statistics, 104
- religiosity vs. secularism, 81–105
 - in Europe, 85–86
 - in Germany, 101
 - overview, 81–83
- religious discrimination
 - against Christians, 81–82
 - in Communist countries, 386–387
 - against Muslims in Germany, 99–100
- religious freedom, 381
- replacement rate, defined, 209
- repressed, return of the, 373–375
- reproduction
 - anti-miscegenation laws, 68, 73, 238–239
 - blood-group incompatibilities and, 164, 165
 - castration of minorities, 75
 - dietary laws to control, 92, 94–95
 - diseases that kill prior to reproductive maturity, 160–161
 - economics vs. birth rate, 104
 - female adaptation to warfare, 225–226
 - fertility and religiosity, 101–102, 105, 106–107
 - gender roles and, 120–121
 - genetic studies of maternally inherited DNA, 223–224
 - homophobic beliefs and, 118
 - Icelandic genealogy study, 172–174, 173
 - immunological incompatibility, 152, 164
 - impact of genocide on, 237–240
 - impact of religion on, 91, 99–100, 101–105
 - impact of social spending on poor on, 256–257
 - mass reproduction by rape, 241–242
 - of Muslim immigrants in Europe, 101
 - nonreproductive sex vs., 107–108, 114
 - parental-investment theory, 196–199
 - role in sex biases, 195
 - self-deceptive courtship and, 371–372
 - sterilization programs, 238–239, 257

- Virgin Birth story, 104
 warfare as male strategy for, 223–226
See also endogamy; exogamy; fertility; inbreeding; outbreeding
- Republic* (Plato), 303
- Republicans
 dangerous-world beliefs, 310
 dreams of, 312
 hawkish views, 218
 opinions on Occupy movement, 24
 opposition to Civil Rights Act, 67–68
 opposition to gay rights, 117
 opposition to gun control, 35
 religiosity, 85
 RWA scores, 52
 sexual tolerance, 112
 support for Tea Party, 24
 three “G”s (God, Gays, and Guns), 35
 tolerance of economic inequality, 24
See also conservatives; right-wing
- reputations
 of heroic rescuers, 395–396, 398–399
 indirect reciprocity and, 351–352, 395–396
See also self-deceptive altruism
- resource distribution
 authoritarian governments and, 402
 genocide role, 231
 kin-selection altruism and, 334–335
 male dominance and, 197
 role of politics in, 401–402
 sibling rivalry and, 294–296
 through primogeniture, 277–278, 288–289
See also economic inequality; poverty
- retaliation
 altruistic punishment and, 352, 359, 367
 caudate nucleus and, 357
- return of the repressed, 373–375
- Revolutionary Armed Forces of Columbia (FARC), 382
- Rh blood group system, 159, 165
- Rhineland Bastards, 238–239
- RhoGAM, 165
- Richerson, Peter, 352–353
- Richeson, Jennifer, 341
- rich people
 just-world hypothesis, 253–255
 Occupy Wall Street movement, 21–22, 24
 ownership statistics, 253–254
 as politically moderate, 39
 religiosity and, 88, 89, 89
 statistics, 35
 voting against financial self-interest, 35, 402
 wealth and private property, 253–255
- right-wing political views
 authoritarianism as litmus test for, 49–55
 authoritarian personality and, 45–49
 Cold War polarization and, 122
 ethnocentrism of extreme right, 74–75, 97, 152–153, 169
 Glenn Beck as spokesman for, 65
 global self-positioning survey, 28–29, 29
 origin of term, 28
 political extremism/moderation in Peru, 37–38
See also conservatives; fascism; Republicans
- Right-Wing Authoritarianism (RWA)
 scale
 absence of racial references, 65–66
 analysis of, 56, 56–59
 Canadian legislators’ scores, 52
 changes in scores with aging, 320–323, 321
 changes in scores with parenthood, 321, 321–322
 content categories, 56, 57
 correlation with conservatism, 65–67
 correlation with religiosity, 56, 83–85, 84, 97

- degenerating-world beliefs and, 312–313
- homosexuality and, 116–117
- intolerance of rule breakers, 247–249
- Israeli Jews' scores, 53, 54, 72, 84, 85
- Muslim Palestinians' scores, 53, 84
- overview, 25
- personality traits, 50–55
- support for corporal punishment, 262–263
- risk-taking behavior
 - changes with aging, 366
 - of later-born children, 276–277
 - limbic system and, 365
 - warfare and, 365–366
- Robertson, Pat, 252–253
- rodents
 - altruistic acts, 330–332, 342
 - as disease vectors, 235–236
 - inbreeding depression, 151
 - inbreeding enhancement, 151
 - MHC and mating patterns, 191
 - outbreeding depression, 150–151
 - outbreeding enhancement, 138, 145
 - weaning conflicts, 292
- Roe v. Wade*, 73
- Rogin, Michael Paul, 122
- Roman empire, 39, 207
- Romani, murdered by Hitler, 75
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 39–40
- Rosenberg, Julius and Ethel, 122
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 302, 305
- Rowling, J. K., 99
- Rubin, Paul H., 308, 325
- Rubinstein, Gidi, 52–53
- Ruhnama* (S. Niyazov), 384
- rule of law
 - authoritarian governments, 381
 - Kauṭīlīya on, 410–411
 - and war-casualty rate, 221, 224
- rural areas, demographic transitions in
 - developed countries, 209–213
- Rusesabagina, Paul, 398
- Russia
 - attitudes toward authority, 258
 - religiosity, 89
 - Siberian exile, 398
 - United Russia party, 258
- Rutelli, Francesco, 43
- Rwanda
 - AIDS epidemic, 236
 - genocide, 229–230, 236, 239–240, 398
 - rape statistics, 241–242
- RWA scale. *See* Right-Wing Authoritarianism scale
- Sahih Muslim*, 227–228
- Saint Peter Damian, 388–389
- Saleh (President of Yemen), 20
- sanitation systems, childhood survival and, 287–288
- Sarrazin, Thilo, 99–100
- Saudi Arabia
 - Ben Ali's family exiled to, 19
 - male dominance, 126
 - punishment for adultery, 113
- scandals, impact of technology on, 407–408
- Schindler, Oskar, 398
- Schubert, Glendon, 325–326
- Science for Peace, 348
- Science of Politics, The (Arthaśāstra)*, 410–411
- scientists
 - birth order of, 276, 279
 - social scientists as liberals, 321
- Scotland, inbred bees, 137
- seals, fur, 288–289
- Sears, David, 36, 307, 409–410
- secularism
 - atheism, 96
 - in Europe, 85–86
 - in Germany, 101
 - in Japan, 86
 - RWA scores and, 84
 - worldwide statistics, 104

- Sediqi, Hojjat ol-eslam Kazem, 108
- Seemanova, Eva, 140
- segregation
 of schools by ultra-orthodox Jews, 95
 support for desegregation, 36, 426
 twin-study attitudes toward, 26–27
 of United States by political orientation, 169, 403
- self-deceptive altruism, 367–394
 evolution of, 369–375
 horseshoe theory, 380–394
 overview, 367–369, 393–394
 in politicians, 375, 376–380
 return of the repressed, 373–375
- self-interest
 biology of, 60
 and heroic rescuers, 398
 of political leaders, 377–380, 382, 387
 voting against financial self-interest, 34–39, 402
See also self-deceptive altruism;
 selfishness
- Selfish Gene, The* (R. Dawkins), 331, 371
- selfishness
 brain mechanisms for, 341–342
 changes with aging, 359–360
 children's behavior toward relatives, 286
 costly punishment for, 352, 357
 free-market capitalism and, 308
 friendship and, 304
 Hamilton's rule of kin selection, 332–333
 lying and, 368–369
 not wired for, 356–357
 overview, 302–303, 305
 Prisoner's Dilemma, game theory, 347–348, 356–357
 religion to control, 91
 vs. cooperation, 299–300, 303
See also self-interest
- Sendler, Irena, 397–398
- Senegal, chimpanzee lethal raiding behavior, 217
- Sephardim, 52, 69, 95, 188
- September 11, 2001, 225
- Serbia
 attitudes toward homosexuality, 119–120
 genocide, 47, 80, 104, 240, 241
 Obraz movement, 120
- Seville Statement on Violence, 214–215
- sex biases
 gender-based killings, 237, 240
 miscarriage of male fetuses, 225–226
 preference for male children, 194–195, 200, 213
 sex-selective abortion, 213
- Sex Education for Muslims* (M. Akhtar), 109–110
- sexes, difference between
 evolutionary goals of sexes, 196–197
 reproductive potential, 195
- sexual desire
 fear of infectious disease and, 157
 female bonobos, 202–203
 limbic system's role in, 365
 physical traits and, 166–168
 public arousal of, 108, 124–125
- sexual education, 108–110
- sexual harassment, 124–126, 127, 281
- sexual imprinting for optimal outbreeding, 182–188
 in birds, 182, 184
 facial-dimensions study, 184–185, 185
kibbutzim and, 183–184
sim-pua, or minor marriages, 183
 Westermarck effect, 183, 184, 336
- sexuality, nonreproductive
 in bonobos, 202–203
 conservative opposition to, 107–108, 114–115
 female sexuality, 121
 masturbation, 108, 110–111
 men vs. women, 196–197
 overview, 106–107
 pornography, 108, 111–112

- relation to tribalism, 63
- right-wing government opposition to, 388–390
- sexual acts between heterosexuals, 108, 114–115
- See also* homosexuals/homosexuality
- sexually transmitted diseases
 - condoms to prevent, 114, 153
 - See also* HIV/AIDS
- sexual reproduction
 - genetic diversity, 135–136, 148
 - kin selection and, 331
- sexual revolution of 1960s, 107
- sexual tolerance/intolerance
 - authoritarian personality trait, 46
 - demographic changes and, 404
 - gender roles and, 120–121
 - Muslim attitudes toward, 106, 108
 - of nonreproductive/nonmarital sexuality, 106–107, 110–112, 114–115, 203
 - religiosity and, 106, 108–114
 - right-wing opposition to, 388–390
 - RWA content category, 56, 107–108, 111, 121–122
 - tribalism, as component of, 58, 63
- sham moralistic aggression, 370
- Shapiro, Robert, 220, 408–409
- Sharon, Ariel, 253
- Shas party (Israel), 69
- Shaw, George Bernard, 318
- Sherman, Paul, 331
- Shifter, Michael, 38
- Shining Path, 79–80, 382
- Shuar people, 353
- siblicide (fratricide), 288–290
- sibling rivalry, 285–296
 - bequeathing property to siblings, 335
 - competition to survive, 287–288
 - first-born, 275, 276, 277–278, 294, 295–296, 405–406
 - Hamilton's rule of kin selection and, 332–333
 - infantis interruptus*, 292–294
 - later-born children, 275, 276–277, 295–296
 - origins of, 285–287
 - overview, 243, 274–275, 285
 - parent-offspring conflict, 285–287, 288–289, 292
 - personalities molded by, 294–296
 - political orientation molded by, 280–282, 294–296
 - weaning conflicts, 291–292
- siblings
 - alloparenting by, 294
 - similarities among, 279, 285
- sickle-cell disease, malaria and, 162–163, 239
- Sidanius, Jim, 220
- Sidi Bouzid (Tunisia), 17–21
- Sikhs, worldwide statistics, 96
- Silver, Sheldon, 71
- Simian Immunodeficiency Virus (SIV), 163
- sim-pua* marriages, 183
- Singer, Peter, 250, 383
- Sino-Tibetan ethno-linguistic group, 30
- 60 Minutes*, coverage of Tunisian riots, 21
- slavery
 - Glenn Beck on, 65
 - states' rights issues, 68
- Slonim sect, 95
- Smith, Kevin B., 154
- SMS warning system, to prevent female flight, 126
- Sniderman, Paul, 68–69, 72
- social change, tolerance of, 57
- social contract, 301, 305
- Social Democratic Party (Germany), 100
- Socialism
 - competition vs., 308
 - Evo Morales government, 76, 255, 393
 - Hugo Chavez government, 37, 38, 76, 255
 - kibbutzim* and, 183–184

- leader worship, 383
- property ownership, 255
- raised-fist salute, 258
- Social Learning Theory, 55
- social media
 - coverage of 2011 Palestinian Facebook *intifada*, 227
 - coverage of Egyptian riots, 20
 - coverage of Tunisian riots, 18
 - hyperconnectivity, 406–407
 - “Twitter Revolution,” 20
- social safety net
 - government spending on, 59, 402
 - just-world hypothesis and, 256–257
- social scientists, 47, 412
- societal authority, RWA content category, 56, 57
- socioeconomic class
 - income and personalities of red/blue states, 41–44
 - political extremism/moderation at global level, 39–41
 - political extremism/moderation in Latin America, 38–39
 - political extremism/moderation in Peru, 37, 37–38
 - voting against financial self-interest, 34–36
- Sophism, 303, 304
- South Africa
 - attitudes toward law enforcement, 249–250
 - Democracy Index, 390–391
 - HIV/AIDS, 153
 - influence of ancestral origin on personality, 30
 - racial hatred measurements, 67
 - Zulu people, 335–336
- South America
 - anti-ethnocentrism of extreme left, 79–80
 - percentage of deaths caused by war, 222, 222
- See also specific South American countries*
- South Asia
 - Chānakya, 304
 - corruption, impact on GDP per capita, 380
 - fertility rates, 212
- Southern White Knights, Ku Klux Klan, 75
- South Korea, Big Five personality traits, 43
- Soviet Union
 - anti-ethnocentrism of far left, 78
 - Communist oppression of minorities, 386–387
 - Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact, 391, 392
 - sexual-equality deception, 387
 - Stalin, 228–229, 303
 - women’s participation in war, 220
 - See also Russia*
- Spain
 - conquest of the Incas, 157–158, 233
 - Popular Party, 115
 - sexual tolerance, 115
 - Young Socialist party, 115
- Spanish Inquisition, 141–142
- species, defined, 147
- spirituality vs. religiosity, 86–87
- Spitzer, Eliot, 374, 375
- Splendid Fairywren, social inequality, 200–201
- spouses
 - Icelandic study of relatedness, 172–174, 173
 - similar physical/personality traits, 167–169, 403
- squirrels, kin selection among Belding’s ground, 330–332
- Srebrenica Massacre, 240
- Sri Lanka
 - religiosity rates, 89
 - Tamil “Black Tiger” suicide attackers, 346

- Stalin, Joseph
 alliance with Hitler, 391, 392
 Lysenkoism, 303
 politicides, 228–229
 sexual-equality deception, 387
- state failures
 genocide amidst, 237
 limited rule of law and, 221, 224
- State Failure Task Force study of genocide, 230–231
- state of nature, 301–302, 305, 325
- states' rights vs. federal powers, 67–68, 69
- Staub, Ervin, 398
- stereotypy, authoritarian personality trait, 46
- sterilization
 by Nazis, 238–239
 in Peru, 257
- Stossel, John, 68
- stress
 fight-or-flight response, 154–155
 miscarriages during wartime, 225–226
 religiosity and, 88–90, 91
- Strict Father model, 272
- strong reciprocity (costly punishment), 352–356, 357
- subjectivity, disapproval of, 46
- submission to authority figures
 authoritarian personality trait, 45
 RWA test, 50–55
See also authority, societal attitudes toward; family authority and family conflict
- substance abuse
 alcohol prohibitions, 35
 drug cartels, 315–317, 358
 limbic system and, 365
 as mental-health issue, 266
 by Rush Limbaugh, 389
- Subway Samaritan, 395–396, 398
- Sudan
 Arab Spring protests, 20
- Omar al-Bashir, 393
 tribal ideologies, 98
- suicidal nepotistic altruism, 346–347, 358–359
- suicide
 Islamist suicide attackers, 346–347, 382
 by women, 125, 242
- Sulloway, Frank, 101–102, 275–279, 295, 372–373
- Somaliland, religiosity rates, 89
- superstition, authoritarian personality trait, 46
- Supreme Court Justices
 birth order of, 276, 280
 politicization of, 279–280
- survival of the fittest, 308–309
See also Darwinism, social; evolutionary fitness; natural selection
- Sweden
 economic inequality, 385
 infant mortality in eighteenth century, 287
 religiosity rates, 89
- Switzerland, Swiss People's Party (SVP), 71
- synaptic pruning, 364
- Syria
 age structure, 405
 Bashar al-Assad, 20–21
 immigration from, 76
- taboos
 food taboos, 92, 94–95
 incest taboos, 74, 140
- tabula rasa* (blank-slate) hypothesis, 300–303
- Tagore, Rabindranath, 413
- Taiwan, minor marriages, 183
- Taliban, 82, 113
- Tamil suicide attackers, 346
- T'ang Imperial Court (China), 207
- Tanzania
 Gombe Stream National Park, 216–219, 221
 Hadza people, 287, 356, 362

- Taseer, Salman, 81
- taxation
- “Joe the Plumber” and, 425
 - liberal vs. conservative attitudes toward, 256, 402
 - morality of tax evasion, 378
 - regulation through costly punishment, 353–356
 - Tea Party attitudes toward, 59
- Tea Party movement
- dangerous-world beliefs, 310
 - Glenn Beck as spokesman for, 65
 - “Joe the Plumber” and, 425
 - opposition to homosexuality, 117, 118
 - opposition to Obama, 40, 65, 71
 - personality trait clusters reflected by, 58–59
 - racial issues, 68, 71
 - Republican support for, 24
 - Rush Limbaugh and, 389
 - sexual intolerance, 110
 - threats against Democrats, 260–261
- teen pregnancy, 312
- teeth, inbreeding and, 140–142, 141, 166–167, 167
- Temple Mount, 234
- Ten Commandments, 233–234
- territoriality, warfare and, 217, 218, 221
- terrorism
- by Al-Qaeda, 225, 382, 407
 - hyperconnectivity and Islamic militants, 407
 - September 11, 2001, 225
 - by Taliban, 82, 113
 - waterboarding to prevent, 249
- Thailand, abortion beliefs, 102–103
- Them!* (movie), 122
- Thornhill, Randy, 155
- Thrasymachus, 303–304
- three “G”s (God, Gays, and Guns), 35
- Tibetan Buddhism
- abortion beliefs, 103
 - opposition to gay sex, 120
- Tisha B’Av, 234
- tit-for-tat, game theory and behaviors, 348–349, 370, 391
- torture
- attitudes toward, 249
 - Kauṭīliya on, 410
- toughness, authoritarian personality trait, 46
- Trabelsi, Leila (first lady of Tunisia), 19
- tradition vs. social change, attitudes toward, 57
- transcendental religions, 96–98
- tribalism, 59–60
- biology of, 59, 129–130
 - conflicts between religions, 99–100
 - fear of infectious disease and, 155, 235–237
 - impact on reproduction, 92–95
 - inbreeding vs. outbreeding, 59, 137–138
 - religiosity and, 58, 63, 91–105, 235
 - resource-distribution implications, 401–402
 - in traditional religions, 92–95
 - in transcendental religions, 96–98
 - twin studies of left-right polarization, 27
 - women’s rights and, 124, 198–199
- tribalism cluster of personality traits
- endogamy vs. exogamy, 63, 73–74
 - ethnocentrism component, 58, 63, 67–74
 - overview, 58, 58, 63–64, 401
 - religiosity component, 58, 63
 - sexual tolerance component, 58, 63
 - See also* ethnocentrism
- Trivers, Robert
- on implications of Hamilton’s Rule, 332–333
 - parental investment, 196, 198
 - Parent-offspring conflict, 285–287, 292
 - Prisoner’s Dilemma, 347
 - reciprocal altruism, 344–345, 369
 - See also* parental-investment theory

- Tsarnaev, Tamerlan, 407
- To Save America* (N. Gingrich), 313
- Tunisia, burning man of, 17–22
- Turkey
 Armenian genocide, 231, 232
 extreme-right groups in, 75
 US relations with, 308
- Turkmenistan, leadership cult, 384
- Turpin, Ronald, 245–246, 246, 252
- Tutsis vs. Hutus
 basis of hatred between, 239–240
 genocide, 229–230, 236, 398
- twin studies
 Alford study, 26–27
 of altruistic acts, 330
 Center for Twin and Family Research, 25, 25–27
 of religiosity, 87–88
- Twitter. *See* Internet
- Two Treatises of Government* (J. Locke), 301
- Uganda, punishment of homosexuality, 115–116
- Ukraine, 390
- Ultimatum Game, 354–355, 357
- Umayyads, 234
- ummah*, 98
- uncertainty, conservative discomfort with, 24
- unemployment
 Arab Spring, role in, 18–20
 Great Depression and, 40
- UNESCO, on war, 214
- unions
 pro-union dissidents, 280–281
 raised-fist salute, 258
- United Arab Emirates, sexual intolerance, 108, 113
- United Kingdom
 infant mortality, 142–143
 kin-selection experiments, 335–336
 Patel mating patterns, 171–172
 religiosity, 89
 thwarted terrorist attacks in, 249
- United Nations
 birth order of secretaries general, 276
 Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 228
 Millennium Development Goals Achievement Fund, 195, 200
 support for gay rights, 119
 on war, 214
- United States
 attitudes toward homosexuality, 117–119
 attitudes toward premarital sex, 112
 attitudes toward torture, 249–250
 economic inequality, 385
 economic reliance on families, 362–363
 HIV/AIDS, 152–153, 162–163
 male murder rate, 224
 political unawareness, 421–426
 segregation by political orientation, 169
 support for worldwide family planning, 109
 voting and financial self-interest, 34–36, 402
 war-casualty rate, 224
- unjust-world belief, 268–269
- unokais*, 223
- Uralic ethno-linguistic group, 30
- utopian beliefs, 314, 381–382, 388
- Uyghur people, 387
- vaccinations, childhood survival and, 287–288, 296
- Valles Garcia, Marisol, 315–317, 358
- Varanasi (India), 233
- Variation of Animals and Plants under Domestication, The* (C. Darwin), 138
- varṇa, 94
- Vatican. *See* Catholicism
- Venezuela
 economic inequality, 384

- sexual attitudes, 108
- Yanomamö people, 221–222, 222, 223
- See also* Chavez, Hugo
- Verreux's eagles, 288
- Viagra, 242
- Vietnam
 - draft/peace protesters, 268–269, 307, 348
 - economic inequality, 385
 - Ho Chi Minh, 383–384
 - religiosity rates, 89
- Vigil, Jacob, 310
- violence
 - to advance utopian ideologies, 381–382
 - carrot vs. stick approaches, 259–261
 - child abuse, 271
 - drug cartels and, 315–317, 358
 - Hobbes on, 305, 310
 - images in dreams, 312
 - primate studies, 33, 202–203, 217–218
 - rape, 73, 153, 221, 223, 241–242
 - Seville Statement on Violence, 214–215
 - See also* genocide; male violence; warfare
- Virgin Birth story, abortion beliefs and, 104
- virginity
 - conservatives and, 107
 - Midianite virgins, 226
 - RWA scores and, 121
 - virginity-faking products and services, 112–113
- Vitter, David, 71
- voles, altruism in, 342
- voting habits
 - authoritarian personality and, 49
 - Big Five personality traits and, 30, 41–42, 43–44
 - and financial self-interest in the US, 34–36, 402
 - of LGB population, 119
 - liberal-conservative self-placement and, 28
 - overview, 402–403
 - and personality traits vs. median family income, 41–42, 42
 - political awareness and, 421–426, 423
 - of religious Republicans, 85
 - and socioeconomic class in Latin America, 38–39
 - and socioeconomic class in Peru, 37, 37–38
 - and trust in political leaders, 376
 - selecting candidates by facial features, 337–339, 338
 - Shining Path in Peru, antidemocratic actions, 382
- Vukovar Hospital Massacre, 240
- Wade, Nicholas, 87
- Worani tribe, war casualties, 222, 222–223
- war casualty rates
 - of Americans and Europeans, 224
 - of indigenous groups, 222
 - post-World War II, 229
 - of Stalin's politicides, 229
 - of the Worani, 222, 222–223
 - of the Yanomamö, 221–222, 222, 223
- Ward, Bryce, 35–36
- warfare
 - in agricultural/pastoral societies, 206
 - bonobo strategies to prevent, 202–203, 226
 - among chimpanzees, 202–203
 - death and reproduction, 219
 - destruction of genetic resources, 226
 - evolutionary analysis of, 214–216
 - female biological adaptation to, 225–226
 - internal or regulatory wars, 226
 - as male reproductive strategy, 223–226
 - percentage of deaths caused by war, 222, 222
 - primatological origins of, 216–219
 - rape as weapon, 241–242
 - Republican attitudes toward, 218
 - risk-taking behavior and, 365–366

- statistics, 216
 - universality of, 216

See also genocide
- warfarin pesticides, resistant mice, 138
- Warneken, Felix, 349–350
- warrantless searches, 248–249
- wary cooperators, 349
- waterboarding, 249
- Watergate scandal, 407
- water quality, 161, 287–288
- Wedgwood, Emma, 144–145
- Westermarck, Edvard, 183
- Westermarck effect, 183, 336
- Western Sahara, Arab Spring protests, 20
- What's the Matter with Kansas* (T. Frank), 35
- “Where the Mind Is without Fear” (R. Tagore), 413
- White Aryan Resistance (WAR), 75, 261, 310
- White Ribbon, a German Children's Story, The*, 269–270
- WikiLeaks, 260, 407–408
- Wilson-Paterson Conservatism Scale, 26
- wiretaps, extrajudicial, 248–249
- Wolf, Arthur, 179, 183
- women in workplace, changes in nineteenth and twentieth centuries, 210–212
- women's rights
 - to attract males in public, 108, 124
 - to choose own spouse, 108
 - to divorce, 124, 127
 - in liberal societies, 127–128
 - to travel without male companion, 126, 127

See also gender equality
- World Values Survey, 28–29, 29, 39
- World War II
 - Irena Sendler's heroism, 397–398
 - women's participation in, 220

See also Nazi party
- Wrangham, Richard, 178, 201, 216–219, 220–221
- wrens, social inequality, 201
- xenophilia
 - anti-ethnocentrism distinguished from, 78–79
 - of bonobos, 203
 - geographic predictors, 76
 - of heroic rescuers, 398
 - individualism and, 155
 - of liberals, 76
 - mating dispersal distance and, 181, 277
 - and reciprocal altruism, 347
 - vs. tribalism, 58, 129
- xenophobia
 - of chimps, 203
 - competitive vs. cooperative human nature, 297
 - of conservatives, 67
 - fear of infectious disease and, 155, 157, 235–237
 - geographic predictors, 76
 - kin selection and, 341, 347
 - “the man in the hole,” 157–158
 - propaganda to encourage, 375

See also anti-Semitism; ethnocentrism; racial discrimination
- Xunzi, 304–305
- Yanomamö, war raids, 221–222, 222, 223
- Yemen
 - age structure, 405
 - Arab Spring protests, 20
 - religiosity rates, 88
- Yosef, Ovadia, 253
- young people
 - cynicism and, 405
 - egalitarian worldview, 318
 - leftist counterculture of 1960s, 268–269, 280–281, 307, 319
 - as liberals, 318–319, 322

See also children
- YouTube. *See* social media
- Zaller, John, 424
- Zardari (President of Pakistan), 82

- zebras, 343
- Żegota, Poland, 397–398
- Zero Dark Thirty*, 249
- Zionism
 - anti-Zionism, 79
 - Rastafarians and, 98
 - See also* Israel; Jewish people; Judaism
- Zulu people, kin-selection experiments,
335–336
- Zuma, Jacob, 153
- Zweigenhaft, Richard, 280–281